

中華書局

中華書局

Petrus



毛 主 席

團結各界青年
參加新民主主義
的建設工作
毛澤東

中國共產黨簡史

中國共產黨的歷史，就是為中國工人階級，中國人民和中華民族謀取解放的英勇奮鬥的歷史。

中國共產黨，在一九二一年七月初召開第一次全國代表大會，正式成立。黨在最初的革命活動中，就明確提出了反帝反封建的政治綱領，與實現共產主義的最後目標。一九二四年，中國共產黨與國民黨合作，國民黨的領袖孫中山，接受了我黨對現階段革命的主張，改組國民黨。由於我黨的領導，與全國人民的英勇奮鬥，曾在一九二五至一九二七年進行了中國第一次國內革命戰爭。但在戰爭勝利過程中，賣國賊蔣介石奉帝國主義的命令，向共產黨和勞動人民實行「四·一二」大屠殺（一九二七年）。從此轟轟烈烈的大革命就失敗了。

但蔣介石反動派的屠殺並沒有把我們的黨嚇倒。我們共產黨人從地下爬起來，揩乾身上的血跡，掩埋好同伴的屍首，又繼續為中國工人階級和中國人民的解放事業，而進行戰鬥了。從一九二七年起，我們黨在毛澤東同志領導之下，組織了人民解放軍，實行土地改革，在江西、福建、湖南等地，建立了許多革命根據地，成立了工農兵代表會議政府，與封建買辦的代表，帝國主義走狗蔣介石反動派，進行了十年英勇戰爭。這就是第二次國內革命戰爭。

一九三一年「九一八」事變以後，我們黨就號召成立抗日民族統一戰線，並在東北組織抗日聯軍。一九三四年，我們黨和人民解放軍在江西衝破國民黨蔣介石的第五次反革命的「圍剿」，北上抗日，在毛主席領導之下，舉行了二萬五千里長征，歷盡千辛萬苦，到達陝北。由於我們黨的發起與堅持，才組成了抗日民族統一戰線，並於一九三七年七月發動了抗日民族解放戰爭。在八年抗戰中，

蔣介石反動派消極抗戰，積極反共。我們黨領導了人民解放軍（八路軍、新四軍），深入敵後，堅持抗戰，建立了許多革命根據地（解放區）克服了國民黨反動派三次反共高潮，與無數次投降危機，終於達到了戰勝日本帝國主義的目的。

抗戰勝利後，蔣介石反動派，又在美國帝國主義指導之下，發動了向解放區人民的全面進攻。我們黨領導中國人民和中國人民解放軍，進行了三年多的革命戰爭，這就是第三次國內革命戰爭。中國人民終於推翻了帝國主義、封建勢力，官僚資產階級在中國的反動統治，獲得了解放全中國的基本勝利。在一九四九年十月一日成立了中華人民共和國中央人民政府，開闢了中國歷史的新時期。中國人民，兩千年來處在封建勢力的壓迫之下，一百年來受着帝國主義的壓迫，二十年來又加上官僚資本主義的壓迫，現在，這些壓迫者一齊被推翻了，這是中國人民有史以來最偉大的勝利。在全世界人民的解放運動史上說來，俄國一九一七年的十月革命是第一次大勝利，第二次世界大戰以蘇聯為主力量打敗德、意、日法西斯是第二次大勝利，現在中國人民革命的勝利是第三次大勝利。

中國人民的偉大的歷史勝利，是和我們黨與中國人民偉大領袖和導師毛澤東同志的領導分不開的。毛澤東同志把馬列主義理論並用到中國具體條件中來，解決了中國人民解放的實踐問題。毛澤東思想是毛澤東同志關於中國歷史、社會及中國革命的理論與政策，是中國人民一套完整的革命建國的理論和政策。歷史證明，當革命是在毛澤東同志及其思想指導下的時候，革命就獲得勝利和發展，當它違反毛澤東同志及其思想指導的時候，它就要失敗和倒退。因此，毛澤東思想是中國共產黨與中國人民唯一正確的指導思想。學習與宣傳毛澤東思想是每個共產黨員的一種嚴肅的政治責任。

中央人民政府頒佈

中華人民共和國婚姻法

（一九五〇年四月十三日中央人民政府委員會第七次會議通過）

第一章 原 則

第一條 廢除包辦強迫、男尊女卑、漠視子女利益的封建主義婚姻制度。實行男女婚姻自由、一夫一妻、男女權利平等、保護婦女和子女合法利益的新民主主義婚姻制度。

第二條 禁止重婚、納妾。禁止重婚。禁止干涉寡妇婚姻自由。禁止任何人藉婚姻關係問題索取財物。

第二章 結 婚

第三條 結婚須雙方本人完全自願，不許任何一方對他方加以強迫或任何第三者加以干涉。

第四條 男二十歲，女十八歲，始得結婚。

第五條 男女有下列情形之一者，禁止結婚：

一、為直系血親，或為同胞的兄弟姊妹和同父異母或同母異父的兄弟姊妹者；其他五代內的旁系血親間禁止結婚的問題，從習慣。

二、有生理缺陷不能發生性行為者。

三、患花柳病或精神失常未經治愈，患麻瘋或其他在醫學上認為不應結婚之疾病者。

第六條 結婚應男女雙方親到所在地（區、鄉）人民政府登記。凡合於本法規定的結婚，所在地人民政府應即發給結婚證。

凡不合於本法規定的結婚，不予登記。

第三章 夫妻間的權利和義務

第七條 夫婦為共同生活的伴侶，在家庭中地位平等。

第八條 夫妻有互愛互敬、互相幫助、互相扶養、和藹團結、勞動生產、撫育子女、為家庭幸福和社會建設共同奮鬥的義務。

第九條 夫妻雙方均有選擇職業、參加工作和參加社會活動的自由。

第十條 夫妻雙方對於家庭財產有平等的所有權與處理權。

第十一條 夫妻有各用自己姓名的權利。

第十二條 夫妻有互相繼承遺產的權利。

第四章 父母子女間的關係

第十三條 父母對於子女有撫養教育的義務；子女對於父母有瞻養扶助的義務；雙方均不得虐待或遺棄。

養父母於養子女相互間的關係，適用前項規定。

溺嬰或其他類似犯罪行為，嚴加禁止。

第十四條 父母子女有互相繼承遺產的權利。

第十五條 非婚生子女享受與婚生子女同等權利，任何人不得加以危害或歧視。

非婚生子女經生母或其他人證明其生父者，其生父應負擔子女必需的生活費和教育費全部或一部；直至子女十八歲為止。如經生母同意，生父可將子女領回撫養。

生母和他人結婚，原生子女的撫養，適用第二十二條的規定。

第十六條 夫對於其妻所撫養與前夫所生的子女或妻對於其夫所撫養與前妻所生的子女，不得虐待和歧視。

第五章 離婚

第十七條 男女雙方自願離婚的，准予離婚。男女一方堅決要求離婚的，經區人民政府和司法機關調解無效時，亦予離婚。

男女雙方自願離婚的，雙方應向區人民政府登記，領取離婚證；區人民政府查明確係雙方自願並對子女和財產問題確有適當處

理時，應立即發給離婚證。男女一方堅決要求離婚的，得由區人民政府進行調解；如調解無效時，應即將該案或市人民法院處理；區人民政府並不得阻止或妨礙男女任何一方向縣或市人民法院申請。縣或市人民法院對離婚案件，也應首先進行調解；如調解無效時，即行判決。

離婚後，如男女雙方自願恢復夫妻關係，應向區人民政府進行恢復結婚的登記；區人民政府應予以登記，並發給恢復結婚證。

第十八條 女方懷孕期間，男方不得提出離婚；男方要求離婚，須於女方分娩一年後，始得提出。但女方提出離婚的，不限。

第十九條 現役革命軍人與家庭有通訊關係的，其配偶提出離婚，須得革命軍人的同意。

自本法公佈之日起，如革命軍人與家庭兩年無通訊關係，其配偶要求離婚，得准予離婚。在本法公佈前，如革命軍人與家庭已有兩年以上無通訊關係，自本法公佈後，又與家庭有一年無通訊關係，其配偶要求離婚，也得准予離婚。

第六章 離婚後子女的撫養和教育

第二十條 父母與子女間的血親關係，不因父母離婚而消滅。離婚後，子女無論由父方或母方撫養，仍是父母雙方的子女。離婚後父母對於所生的子女，仍有撫養和教育的責任。

離婚後，哺乳期內的子女，以隨哺乳的母親為原則。哺乳期後的子女，如雙方均願撫養發生爭執不能達成協議時，由人民法院根據子女的利益判決。

第二十一條 離婚後，女方撫養的子女，男方應負擔必需的生活費和教育費全部或一部，負擔費用的多寡及期限的長短，由雙方協議；協議不成時，由人民法院判決。費用支付的辦法，為付現金或實物或代小孩耕種分得的田地等。

離婚時，關於子女生活費和教育費的協議或判決，不妨碍子女

向父母任何一方提出超過協議或判決原定數額的請求。

第二十二條 女方再行結婚後，新夫如願負擔女方原生子女的生活費和教育費全部或一部，則子女的生父的負擔可酌量減少或免除。

第七章 離婚後的財產和生活

第二十三條 離婚時，除女方婚前財產歸女方所有外，其他家庭財產如何處理，由雙方協議；協議不成時，由人民法院根據家庭財產具體情況，照顧女方及子女利益和有利發展生產的原則判決。

如女方及子女分得的財產足以維持子女的生活費和教育費時，則男方可不再負擔子女生活費和教育費。

第二十四條 離婚時，原為夫妻共同生活所負擔的債務，以共同生活時所得財產償還；如無共同生活時所得財產或共同生活時所得財產不足清償時，由男方清償。男女一方單獨所負的債務，由本人償還。

第二十五條 離婚後，一方如未再行結婚而生活困難，男方應幫助維持其生活；幫助的辦法及期限，由雙方協議；協議不成時，由人民法院判決。

第八章 附 則

第二十六條 違反本法者，依法制裁。

凡因干涉婚姻自由而引起被干涉者的死亡或傷害者，干涉者一律應負刑事的責任。

第二十七條 本法自公佈之日起施行。

在少數民族聚居的地區，大行政區人民政府（或軍政委員會）或省人民政府得依據當地少數民族婚姻問題的具體情況，對本法制定某些變通的或補充的規定，提請政務院批准施行。

怎樣把聽講和自學結合起來

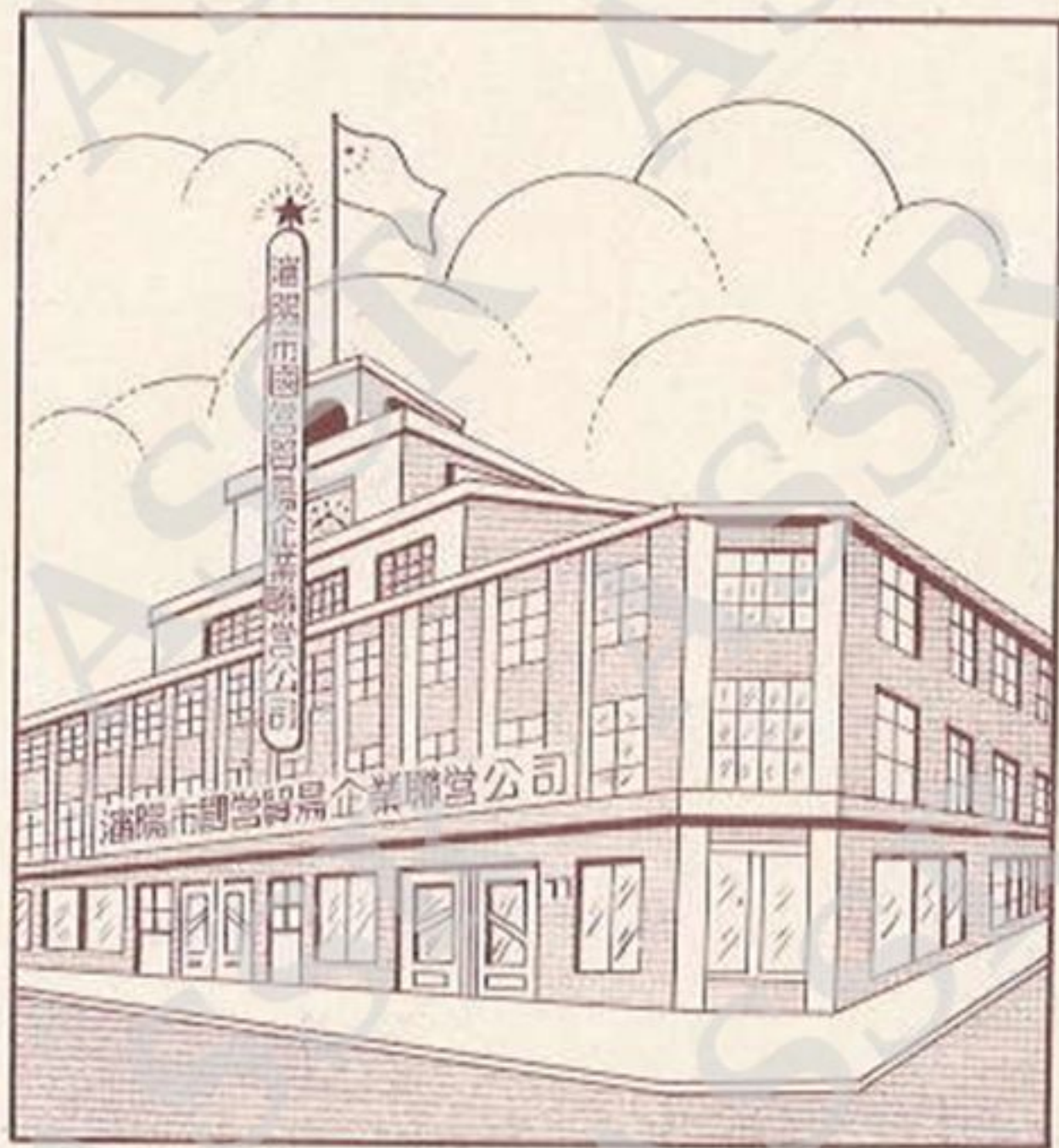
列寧的「論國家」中，有幾段話，談到學習「國家」這一問題的一些方法，說得十分透闢中肯。這些方法不僅適用於學習「國家」問題，而且適用於學習任何問題。這些方法，照列寧說來，就是：「絕對不要期望在一次簡短談話中便可把這個問題完全弄清楚。你們聽了關於本問題的第一次講演後，應該把自己所不瞭解或不明白的地方記下來，再三再四反覆加以研究，往後從看書以及談話和談話中間繼續闡明這些尚未瞭解的地方。……同時，我還希望你們花費些時間，至少要把馬、恩的主要著作閱讀幾本，以補充我們的談話和講演。我想，你們在圖書目錄以及資料圖書館裏所有供蘇維埃和黨校學生參考的教材中，一定能找到這些主要著作，不過也許有人起初又會因遇到閱讀上的困難而害怕起來，所以我又要預告你們不要因此灰心，初次閱讀時不甚明瞭的地方，下次再讀的時候，或是後來稍微從另一方面來研究這個問題的時候，就可以明白的，因為——我再重說一遍——這是一個極其複雜而為資產階級的

學者和著作家弄得混亂不堪的問題，所以每個想切實思考和獨立領會這個問題的人，都必須再三加以研究，反覆加以探討，從各方面加以思考，以獲得一個明白透澈的了解。……而最主要的是：你們要從閱讀書報以及聽關於「國家」問題的談話和講演中學會獨立觀察這個問題，因為你們在各種各樣的場合，在每個很小的問題上，在非常出乎意料的情況中，在與人談話以及同敵人爭論的時候，都會時常遇到這個問題的。你們只有學會了獨立判斷這個問題的時候，才可以認為自己的信念已經充分堅定，並且無論在什麼人面前，無論在什麼時候，都能充分順利地堅持這種信念。」

Vittorio Mistico

L'Orre di Palermo





發展生產，繁榮經濟
為建設新中國事業而
奮鬥

瀋陽市國營貿易企業聯營公司監製



~~~~~( 1 )~~~~~

一日 新年，放假一天。  
1948年一月一日 毛主席發表‘目前形勢和我們的任務’，宣佈中國人民革命戰爭已達到反封建剝削的轉折點。  
1940年一月十五日 毛主席發表其名著‘新民主主義論’。

1924年一月二十一日 到寧逝世。  
1923年一月廿六日 孫中山與蘇俄代表締結蘇俄宣言，孫中山與蘇俄人民建立正式友誼的關係。  
1932年一月廿八日 日軍突襲上海，上海平民發動屠殺抗戰。

~~~~~( 2 )~~~~~

1947年二月一日 中蘇中交聲明：國民政府在外國間與外國成立的借款，協定及外交談判一律無效。
1949年二月三日 人民解放軍舉行進駐北平入城式。
1923年二月七日 京漢路工大罷工。

，反抗軍閥大屠殺。
1950年二月十四日 中蘇兩國簽訂友好同盟互助條約。
十五日 蘇聯聯。
1948年二月二十一日 世界民主青年聯盟成立，為“萬國青年團結日”。

~~~~~( 3 )~~~~~

八日 國際婦女節。  
1925年三月十二日 孫中山逝世，生於一八六六年。  
1917年三月十二日 俄國革命推翻沙皇，美為“二月革命”。  
1883年三月十四日 馬克思逝世，生於一八一八年。  
1871年三月十八日 法國巴黎無產階級起義，建立了歷史上第一個無產階級專政的“巴黎公社”。

1949年三月二十四日 中國婦女第一次全國代表大會開幕。  
1950年三月二十七日 中蘇兩國政府在北京簽訂關於蘇聯在中國境內經營有限公司的協定，以及創辦兩個聯合的中蘇股份有限公司的協定。一為石油公司，一為有色金屬公司。  
1911年三月二十九日 同盟會在香港成立，反抗滿清，七十二烈士殉難。

# 自我檢討表

|                       |  |
|-----------------------|--|
| 工作<br>方面              |  |
| 學習<br>方面              |  |
| 生活作<br>風方面            |  |
| 其他                    |  |
| 總結                    |  |
| 綜合以上經驗和教訓<br>製定今後努力方向 |  |



堅決消滅美帝國主義者，為爭取全世界人類和平而奮鬥。

# Peking

年 月 日 (星期) 氣候

Intervista - Accademia Scienze -

I Domande - Contributo alla corruzione  
del paese -

Risorse naturali - Industriale - Agricoltura

Ministero geologia collaborazione -

Lavoro di 4 anni supera il totale prima  
liberazione. Soprattutto Miniere di ferro

2 grandi miniere a Nord e nella Cina  
del centro - Petrolio creduto che non ci fosse,  
Nord ovest molto petrolio - Metalli ferrosi  
manganese -

Utilizzatori fiume Giallo. Contro inondazioni  
e irrigazione. Esame, prospects per migliorare  
condizioni delle sabbie -

Geografia, terra e la ~~fa~~ botanica -

Meteorologia. 10 volū di fin. Botanica

Contraria che Norvegia - Est Asia meteorologia  
più corretta. <sup>by Haken</sup>  ~~clima~~ del Tibet è determinante  
per il clima del Sud Est Asiatico -

年 月 日 (星期) 氣候

Zoologia. Botanica. Prodotti Marittimi - Molte  
lapi - A Suol Haje centinaia di lapi, 585  
lapi studiati per 8'000'000 mm. Elevare la  
produzione di pesce d'acqua dolce, combattendo  
le malattie e migliorando l'allevamento. 1951  
in la liberazione del Tibet iniziati subito qualche  
di ricerca, in dipinti sociali.

Si diceva che non poteva essere coltivato la platane  
da Tibet invece può produrre grano, piselli  
barbabietole ecc. Ora Tibetani mangiano carne  
vodka, invece di sola carne.

2) Produzione industria pesante. Prima questione  
Metallurgia - Qualità di ferro che può sostituirsi  
l'acciaio spesso. Non solo si può forgiare,  
ma anche laminare e rivestire a basse temperature.  
Nel ferro civile e ne si sta studiando  
il problema per eliminarlo. Chimici studiati  
il cemento sintetico, il petrolio e prodotti  
secondari del petrolio. Fabbricazione in nuovo  
Cristallizzazione della gesso in granuli.  
Detergenti.

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metodo delle Penicilline - Strumenti scientifici,  
come microscopi da 1500 volte fabbricati in  
Cina, ottima qualità. <sup>strumenti</sup> Centro ~~di~~ scientifico.  
Agricoltura - Cotone parassita trovata la  
ragione e diminuita sua azione. Nella radice  
soya microbo. Elevare dal 5 al 10% la produ-  
zione, per la agira da fertilizzante. 1952 - ora 1953  
prova in 1.400'000 ettari ed è stato portato  
giusto.

Scienze sociali finora non danno grande  
contributo si dice, ora dimostrato il contrario.  
Terremoti - Prima considerati naturali - Cattivi  
di costruzioni necessari. Saper. Storici hanno  
studiato antichi documenti - Scienze sociali  
hanno aiutato. Così come le forze si possono  
fare questi investimenti.

II) Historical period - Sotto direzione Lin Da que.  
3 Istituti - Storia contemporanea - ~~ora~~  
Con Sun Cien - Direzione sulle Istituzioni di Fisica.

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Lo San Ciam - Ricerca filologica.

II) - Ricerca ~~storica~~ archeologica. Storia moderna.  
Storia contemporanea.

Prima 20 quadri, ora 44 istituti. Archeologia  
a parte, un centinaio di quadri.

I) Storia antica. 2) Medio Evo Cinese. 3)  
Contemporanea.

Medio Evo del III secolo al XVII secolo  
dell'opio.

Tutta ancora da studiare dal punto di  
vista marxista. Quasi tutti i giovani. Più  
numerosi nelle università. Io annifi Mao  
ha detto nell'articolo "La riforma dei nostri  
studi" bisogna studiare <sup>storia</sup> marxismo, economia  
culturale per comprendere la storia moderna  
della Cina. Connessioni tra capitalismo  
+ feudalismo e la lotta del popolo.

Grande importanza. Prima del 4 Maggio  
Rivoluzione dell'antica democrazia.

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Aspetto sviluppo della Nuova Democrazia - Borghesia,  
Classe operaia, <sup>Apprendimento</sup> Intelligenza in Cina, Storia  
politica moderna. Si studiano in relazione  
anche problemi della storia antica - Distingue tra  
la schiavitù e feudalismo ancora un chiaro,  
stema di personaggi storici. Quando gli Han  
si sono formati in nazione, molte idee (anche  
socialiste molto interessanti). Periodo lungo per  
risolvere tutti i problemi per una comprensione  
marxista-leninista. Solo al principio. Solo l'anno  
corso i primi due. Molto importante. Esperto nel  
l'Istituto per la storia. Storia dell'Asia  
un'altra grande questione. Solo poche le persone  
lavoro sugli archivi. Opere poche ancora. Repa-  
razione nella storia marxista-leninista. Opere di  
Mao. Lui è l'autore. Film su Taiping.

III) - Riforma linguistica. Mao lo ritiene necessario.  
1952 è l'anno per la riforma. Ma che ha  
Yu Tien Direttore dell'università del Popolo.

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lui e altri 4 membri del Comitato - un  
segretario dell'Istituto Filologico collabora strettamente  
col comitato. Linguaggio fonetico  
simbolico. Un unico alfabeto. Semplificare,  
rendere bello e facile a scrivere. Non rom-  
nizzare o slavisare, né sinistra e destra,  
ma uno che si richiama alla tradizione -  
alcune proposte, ma non pubblicate. 2) arrangement  
dei caratteri. Statistiche. Certo numero più attenti  
1500 - Semplificare. 3) liquidare l'ambiguità  
del sistema. Generalizzare il metodo dell'alfabeto  
Strutturale delle frasi, <sup>del 2.° tipo</sup> <sup>per esprimere parole</sup> <sup>frasi</sup> trovare qualche  
regola - ora polivocabolico - se non si può trovare  
la legge, difficoltà quando si sanno i simboli.  
4 mila anni, e un lavoro duro. In futuro  
semplici caratteri Han, a mano e meno diversi.  
Anche le minoranze usano scrittura. Lento:  
Stalin Mos, metodo americano di studiare  
lingua filologica shapito. Riscopriamo la  
parola e il sistema fonetico. Piccole

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Abitati gli abitanti del Sinkang (Nasou). 2 milioni  
Lettere latine scritte cronisti da 6000 persone -  
ora scritte per la massima parte. Per quasi nel Sinkang  
7 milioni. Nel '50 per ora. Quest'anno rapporti  
ratificati per uno sforzo in questa direzione. Sinkang,  
lingua turca passa a volentieri decidere se usare  
i propri caratteri o slavisare - visita di questa  
minoranza e chiedono aiuto. In 8 anni 27  
lingue. Anzitutto, non devono parlare loro...

- IV) Fabbriche chimiche - Menchi vanno a cercare  
i polmoni per risolvere. II. Migione -  
5) Libertà costituzionale -  
Sviluppo del Proprietario Comune - Semplificati  
con la pratica, la fonetica e lo sviluppo i pri-  
ncipi. Più possibilità e libertà. Stato del popolo -  
dalle condizioni. Sono i bambini, lo sviluppo industriale  
che dà la libertà.

Corte

Vicepresidente dell' Ufficio.

Ricorso

People Corte examination.

Pubblica udienza - Giudice - Giurati dell' As.

Ministre delle donne - Sindacati ect. - 2 ferme -

Presidente li.

1 dalla Fed. delle donne. 1 dalla Fed. dei Sind.

Caso di divorzio - Ruined by the man. Wife not

agree. Decisione dal distretto di divorzio - le

wife appealed. Her own 3 children. Il distretto

decide uno dei mariti, due delle moglie.

Wife take it. Solo una scusa. She said

frankly she not agree. Per questo rinviata

Prima non l'aveva detto, solo dopo il verdetto.

Prima si pensava solo il problema dei bambini.

ora compreso più grave. Ragioni non sufficienti.

Detto che è backward in ideologia, non vuole

andare a scuola. Matrimonio deciso dai

giurati. Distretto decide solo perché la moglie

non ha detto che not agree.

Mao - Basolina - Sala - 2

2 due sedono vicini e non si guardano. Giovanni

L'uomo vestito appeso. Scarpe pelle - calpini ricamati.

Neurosi. Stringe le mani. Dal verdetto dipende tutto.

Donna vestita blu moderno - grigio. Capelli tagliati.

Scarpe nuove - 26 anni - ombrello shiki per le mani.

Pubblico. Molte donne giovani. vicini? Studiato?

Marito spiega la loro vita. Lei ascolta attenta senza

guardare. Si <sup>dice</sup> <sup>che</sup> <sup>si</sup> <sup>guarda</sup> <sup>la</sup> <sup>labbra</sup>, ma tace. <sup>viso</sup> <sup>tristezza</sup> -

Prudente. 3 donne. Presidente vecchio. Prodesto -

Piccolo. Interruppe spesso - grande

Marito viso furbo - occhi vivi - baffetti - 7.4.2.

non ricorda - Cinque. Per giovane.

L'interrogatorio si fa più alto, la moglie si volta

edepato verso la finestra. Faccio giudice nuovo.

Si volta alla donna con sorriso per incoraggiarla a

parlare. Muove le mani belle lunghe quasi a trovare

raggio. Effluvi. Alza le sopracciglia per istruzione. Non

risponde. Fanno che la che la legge. She said agli

# 毛澤東主席

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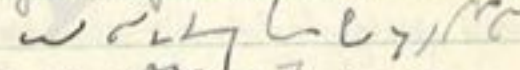
una altra ragazza.

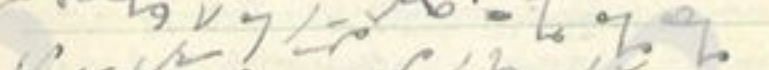
Nonna supina. Nonna giovane quella.

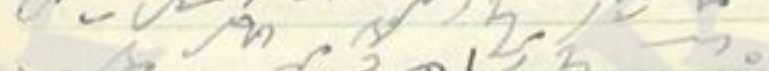
Una fine agitata. Ride di nervoso, ma di vanpore subito quando il marito dice qualcosa (dopo -)

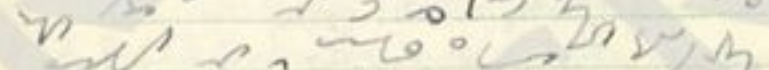
Risultati delle investigazioni.

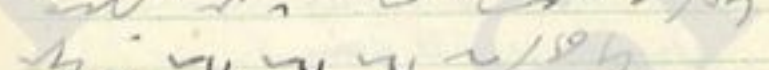
Giurati pongono domande. Parla a lungo voce convincente. Lei piange. Mutilante. Considera again lei già pupetta. Giovane facile, lui è accusato.

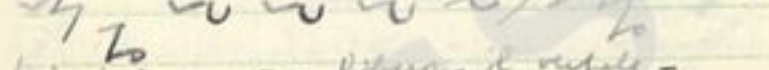
Kung Gian Dan. 











lui affetto cronico. Ritaglia il vertice.

lui Firma sinu. lei ha un timore che toglie dal

forchione. quasi la vorrebbe mandare. Copre in

mano.

# 毛澤東主席主席

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He advised her to speak frankly, to be sincere. 26 anni. Spiega le ragioni perché non agree. le condizioni e ragioni per il divorzio non esistono. Not found. Noi decidiamo. District Court not correct.

26 marito. Genitori, e parenti. 14 anni di land, 7 anni. Spiega ragioni. 1947 matrimonio. Before we saw each other. I worked in the district, she was introduced by a teacher in a primary school. I did not agree to marry at that time, because for the work I used to transfer. My parents said no son at home, so it is necessary a daughter in law. Then I agree. 4 months later I was transferred to study by the Party. ~~one~~ More a year later in 1949 I asked the organization to divorce her to Peking. we had many quarrels. Then I submitted a question to the organization to divorce. ~~Decided~~ It agrees. we went back to the village to ask for the divorce. District did not agree. Many

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person advised me not to divorce. I accepted the advice to see if she changed. 1951 she came to Peking again, since we meet again the first month no quarrel. 1952 I went to Tientsin to cure myself. We never saw each other. She went back to the village. 1953 May I asked for divorce. In return I applied to the Shi Dan district in Peking. The reasons were we did not love, we quarrelled, we went to sleep in other places. 3 children. 7, 5, 2. *Omnia de die quid sit*. Any more reasons? No. Asked to explain the intention of the woman. He told previously her family was land lord. No. He answered. I correct myself. He was from middle parents. She told people she was a party member. The husband said. He confirmed. Who is *lei* then? *lei* is *lei*, what relations between you. Only considers, no other relations.

Wife - What do you think of what you

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husband said? "It is not true our marriage was made by our parents. I did not tell anybody I am party member. It is a scandal. I was not a land lord. My family was a poor peasant, only after liberation a small middle-peasant. 1949 he did not give reason, only he sent a letter without any reason applying for divorce. Now he <sup>changes of his wrong relations with</sup> ~~is~~ *li* then, so he applied for divorce to get married. We did not quarrel often. We loved each other. When he went to Tientsin I sent him socks. He often told me *li* had a higher political eye-sight + higher <sup>cultural</sup> ~~social~~ level. He said they could be a good couple. We still lived very well after '49. 9. *Chiedo al marito di spiegare le litigazioni spesso*. 10. M. We often quarrelled. We can have witnesses. 2. In what problem? M. On the children, for *per sempre* *dell'uno* a *dell'altro*. She pretended to be a party member, this was not clear. Her cultural level is low. *Di chi può testimoniare sulla questione dell'appartenenza al partito*. 9. *alles* *unfrei*. *Was* *ne* *sollte*? 12. You can investigate. I did

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not say that - we did not quarrel. G. legge  
- dei documenti dopo le investigazioni. a) indagine  
capo del bricio - Middle peasant, 20 men. As to her  
history, I am not very clear, but now she has not  
committed wrong in the village. Did they love each other?  
They lived very well. But in Peking the husband  
applied for divorce. I do not know why. At home  
they lived quite well - who is now taking care of  
the children? The eldest the mother of the husband,  
the second the mother of wife, the third the woman  
herself. Does the mother of husband love the child?  
Yes, she loves him. b) Direzione Tribunale di Cas. (14)  
marito chiesto divorzio, ma indotto a far data after  
reconsideration. c) woman Fed. del villaggio e  
capo del villaggio - we can be witness at any  
place - landlord + counter revolutionary? Asking  
He can apply for divorce, but should not slander  
her. Her family four peasant + now middle  
peasant. She was head of Difesa unit - she  
worked quite well, + nobody found her

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wrong. G. Avete nessuna altra opinione? W. H.  
No. G. Marriage cases not like other cases, they  
are cases between

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## Studio Cinematografico

Regista Kao Go

Films reflect life + struggle of people only after the liberated basis. Before KMT films only propaganda. Good material for us. Lots of criticism. Very few progressive films. Film in memory of Lu Hsiang-shan death. Yenian 1938 we lacked material, molto difficoltà. Still we produced some film - Nan Ni wa. Yenian + 8 word army, which record the activity of the army + the work of the leaders of C.P. Documentaries e fatti rifatti. More che 10 persone sotto political def. delle 8<sup>a</sup> Route. Later diventavano i quadri dello Studio. Vice-direttore, Shun Chiao-feng + U ben min erano li. Sop. Giep. invasione specialmente in C. ainto S.W., we took over a Manchuria studios operated by Japanese. Qualità dei quadri molto alta. Considerati molto importanti. 1946 nuovi quadri.

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22. 1945 al 47 cominciavano. Trasferito dal Partito. 1945 un training corso di 24. Prima ambasciatore messaggeri with certain cultural level. Non visto macchine o studio. Conoscenza dei film limitata. Tutti e 24 non sono quadri cinematografici. Solo parte to the North-East China studio. Qualche nuovo, ma nessuno conosceva la tecnica. Dovevano dipendere dal vecchio giornale. Dovevano star di più, senza rest. Solo 6 mesi, non potevano lavorare indipendentemente. Tutti figli di lavoratori cultivated by the Party - livello culturale superiore ad altri. Sulla montagna. Solo camera to take photos. No persona fotografica. Studiare luce + prendere note. Good photos. Studiavamo sotto ora un operatore notissimo. Assistenza dei Kuo-min, ma non gli facevano fatti avevano paura di una mossa di via. Studiavano di notte in segreto e guardati mentre lavoravano. Primo film rosso. Documenti N.E. China. Piccolo film. Portavano a casa per farla venire da distanza. Before he was a fighter.

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Joined guards barracks. livello basso. Now editor of Studios. Many films directed by him. Red flag on the hill. 1 esempio.

Li. liberation was 16 anni cultivated by the Party. Before in the countryside lavoro di propaganda. Capi. fatti i intradici support the Party. Solo nel lavoro. 1944 border region Shensi-Kayson. - no blockade del nemico. To plant cotton.

fatti in un anno. Contradini non sapevano farli. mai ne avevano visto e giustiziati. Non erano fiduciosi di riuscire. But il cinema fu raccolto e superpulpito. In the interest of the peasants. 1947 we started con uliviamo. I nostri film. Pina solo U.S. films.

It was raining + li mettevano sotto il cappotto. was shown in many places. Lettere moving. Il primo film del popolo prodotto dal popolo. In aprile 1949 sent to Peking. Le venne difficile. I film non arrivò in Peking. Lo facevano tutti al buio. Con semplici mezzi

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electric. Educated the personal. Altre troops spread in other areas. N. China film troop. lacked equipment. Solo una macchina per stampare. portavano in un carro. N. West troop. Taken photos in the land reform. Conference in Yenan. Più nuovo cinema gli sforzi. 3 troops. Meeting in settembre 49. Collected material to make a book on 3 writers. dead. He wanted to take a photos of the fighters in the front. Another died on the front. To establish bases in other big areas. Take pictures of people working. In Homa fatto da qualche progressivo. Documentario. Fanciullo.

Aprile 1949. 5 anni. 1 Peking Studios. 1 per documentari sentiti. (last year). Documentari. The other still exist. 1 o 2 picture story every year. 1947 film documentario. Più di 60 lunghi documentari. 90 short. 230 News weekly. 60 international documentari. Resist America. Uno morto. Yang Tze anni. operatore della Youth League. land reform. Anshan. Peki nelle guerre

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ant-japanese - 3 years of liberation war in N. East China. Millions of fighters marching west to Yangtze river. Liberation of Tibet. Red flag. The songs of victory in S.E. China. 2 concerning on Korea. Anshan Steel Company. Hwai river must be drained. Agricultural producers cooperatives. Far behind the development of our country. Reasons. Not well organized. Pao-chi di alto winds. The Great Leap Forward. Colorful film production on Soviet operations. History of Chinese People. China after liberation outlines the all history of liberation. Grateful for the help of S.U. Liberation war in Korea + Vietnam - on Vietnam operations - long live peace. (Asian Pacific Conference) Friendship with other countries. May day. October 1<sup>st</sup>. This year - Construction since the beginning of 5 plan - Gymnastic, Physical culture, National Minorities. Qian 2. New life in Inner Mongolia. Life in S. China - on Soviet operations 2 Watch study? Anti spirit as war?

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films - Soviet exhibition. Wisdom & creation of Chinese working people with S. help - like a land - di Mei lan Fang - Prospecting geological team - the cooperative di production. Plan to produce films for propaganda in foreign countries. China today - English - Every month.

Qin. Physical culture -

War - Women Federation - Brazil - Identity - S.U. - Francis - Cine 5 stories - the introduction - the abolition - the opinion - love - middle class struggling for peace - Back ground struggle for peace against imperialism - di guerra - Song del pace - Collaborationism? Principe - Riffles to make historical situation & life of people. Land reform. They reflect the oppression & the liberation. After the audience got an answer to the problem why? A land lord with the privilege of the emperor can take over easily. B.K.M.T. The peasants know they ought to overthrow the 3 enemy. Without P.C. leadership impossible to liberate. The life under feudalism. Realism -

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## 2) Interest.

Wu. Guohua and his two friends. Social reality. Art in expressing it. And upon chose all the typical examples. Typical life of landlord, shameless. Typical life of peasant several generations. Ideologic content well exposed. Repetition of war prisoners. The people said it is as good as a story. Real history. W. p. very thin, weak, wounded but they keep their flag. They throw away the U. S. things. The goods they keep is for accusation. Besides the prisoner of U. N. side. very well & happy.

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## Intervento Propaganda.

I want only to add something to what C. Calamandrei has already told also for me, on a aspect which presented me with certain difficulties in my work here.

~~As~~ I write ~~reproducible~~ also for illustrated weekly. Photos are of course an important means of propaganda. The work of Chinese photographers is often of a very high standard ~~reproducible~~ + there is not lack of photos in People China. But the <sup>Chinese</sup> photographic material is not yet fully utilized for propaganda in foreign countries, because it seems to me the circulation of photos is not well coordinated. In Italy the Chinese illustrated magazines in English as <sup>English</sup> Chinese Pictorial + China Reconstructs have very limited <sup>circulation in various parts of Europe</sup> ~~circulation~~. The Italian illustrated weekly as the Party illustrated "Vie Nuove", the weekly of Italian Confederation

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of labor, the Democratic women weekly, each one with a circulation of several hundreds ~~page~~ copies. ~~we~~ strive to fill the gap publishing as many photos as they can of People China <sup>revolution</sup> from their <sup>circumstances here</sup> ~~from their~~. But what happens?

When we approached Shin Hwa through the liaison section to get photos to illustrate our articles, Shin Hwa let us understand they prefer to provide directly papers in capitalist countries with photographic material through their agencies in Europe.

On the other end our weekly complains with us that the photos they get directly are greatly delayed, few + seldom their choice fit with our articles from here. I think this is a very simple + practical question of better coordination between the Shin Hwa Photographic Service + the work of the foreign correspondents in Peking.

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29 gungin - Propaganda -

From our eyes. Prints received by capitalist press. Emphasis. Main prints.

Purpose to establish socialism in the country. On what basis, 5 annos, instead of following Common Program as before. The foundation economic

at that time was only an aspiration as a reality the foundation of socialism. Reality already started, a partial reality not yet realized fully. Few figures. In 1949 10%, 28% 1952 all industrial production. 50, 70% modern industry. Over 50% - 1953 40% Cooperative agriculture. Over 90,000. Socialist sector in industry exceed the private one. The Constitution consolidates the gains already achieved + on their basis march toward socialism.

Main characteristic: to guarantee the elimination of exploitation as in article 4.

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Article 5 - To ownership of the means of production of all people. In the other ends guarantee the ownership by capitalist + individual - in conformity with present + beneficial to the construction of our country. Not exist for ever. We must restrict the negative qualities.

Learned from USSR + other People Democracies but there are differences, they are already in socialism + we are in the transitional period. Large population, cultural level low, industry undeveloped. bourgeoisie economy as an ocean.

One common point all these forces belongs to the people. There are points where in capitalist countries il diritto al lavoro, to rest, to old people out. Protegge la famiglia ecc. Provided material facilities to this.

Other point in common with USSR + DP. not only force socialism, but absorb all what is progressive in bourgeois constitution. In capitalist

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countries violated - Freedom of religion, freedom of monopolies - ~~1918~~ Stalin. 19 Congress.

3 Conditions - for the victory of struggle for socialism - unity Chinese people. Unity of nationalities - unity of peace camp lead by USSR inclusion all people living people.

8000 participated in the Discussion. Again dismissed by the people - *highly a apostro* - *Comitate a tutto i livelli*.

*Von fanno della rivoluzione, ma la consolidazione dei diritti già in forza - Dopo la vittoria viene la campagna repubblicana.*

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Education is a very general idea, but it is a very specific one. I think the best way to explain

is the constitution of the people of China. I think the best way to tell people this is a democratic constitution is to show how large + capital is the discussion on it by all the people - As many news on it as you can.

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150'000 trovati e non 5'000.  
Le cinte delle Grotte Oghe - ponti ferrei.  
vignanti. strade -  
Huei river specialmente.  
North - Tomba Tang dinastia  
Westen suburb di Pechino durante  
il movimento dello heclth - Draining -  
Governo di una provincia - Statue di animali -  
Lion Mamm -  
Tomba Lao dinastia - Affresco.  
oggetti trovati a Pechino che provano che  
New stone age - Fien Lao dinastia -  
Building model in legno per la dinastia  
Han - Vaso con ciotole vasi.  
Vasi serpenti della Sung dinastia in  
ceramica trovati Peking University.  
Peking Foo T'u - Prime Iun per spighe  
frumento, pisce, ciotole, vasi di porcellana.  
Ming dinastia.  
Vicino a Summer Palace - Ming dinastia.

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Gold  
Spilleoni fatto d'oro - Bronzietto  
~~bronzi~~ Hoferi - Bronzi warring state - Spade -  
oggetti per l'ordine coperto della patina verde -  
Cusino di unidica lavorate della Sung dinastia  
Bao Modeli Han dynasty - Pozzo - Case a 3  
piani - North loci.  
Carving - Altra Han to Tang - in marmo.  
6 o 5 century - 2'000 pezzi e altri - Apicoltura  
Lumi - Budda - Idoli - Ciotole bacche e teste.  
Pittura della Han che mostrano come vestivano.  
Ritratti - Animali.  
Shensi - New stone age. Utensili  
Bao's Mammoth - 1'000'000 - 60'000'000 fa  
Si qua - Cervelli.  
Tigre dentis corini - Antracite per macchine di  
cinese - Fiume - con brigata -  
Old stone age. Senza grating - Fatta a mano.  
First Hospital di Tang in budisti templi con  
2'000 per la cura

年 月 日 (星期) 氣候

East China - Great river. Fossil animals.  
500,000 anni fa - Fossils of  
Una tomba e tutto di stone - 三石 [三] -  
Stone mummies. Offences che i signorini  
Han dynasty. diversi impieghi -  
People in the business for office -  
Life of land lord family. biting meat  
& shop. Kitchen. gate de  
grano ammucchiato. Altri potano grano  
In Shantung - 55 pezzi vita del popolo.  
Construction work.  
Kiangsu - Yuan dynasty. Statues -  
Anchors - In piccoli nel cimitero. Sulla  
crosta in equilibrio. Time non fatto 3  
persone, Mania.  
Cucine di bronzo - Ming dynasty -  
Terra feli. Asiana. Serpenti vari Han  
dynasty - Simple people -  
Linhun  
Warning plates - medicine tools  
for agriculture - 50 pezzi -

年 月 日 (星期) 氣候

Quin Nan - Canton - Inside. Wood Table  
Collana di pietre dure - Quin Han -  
Opere domestiche. Differenti -  
Trovato specchio e wake up -  
Tang dynasty. Tomba Han. Trovati vari  
Una borsa - Complessa - Villa Han.  
Shi -  
Hunan - Giade - Warning plates. Bamboo  
writing - Conti.  
Ma nei vetri - Statue. Vetro. Warning plates  
Cancelli - 2300 anni fa. Changai - Hunan -  
Sword ancora very sharp - Vetro una fetta -  
Mirrors di bronzo dorati -  
Proville.  
Hunan - The Han river. Pitture  
landlord che ricavano regali dai contadini,  
la pedana che si fette in un la nave.  
Hunan - Song dynasty - Vetro di espressioni  
Shan dynasty - 3300.  
Warning plates - un'ora

年 月 日 (星期 ) 氣候

Hanan - Qiu Shunzhi [8].  
 Han di Huai - Vasi -  
 Louing - writing - how much grain sent -  
 Mollie Qiu di grain, 4.  
 Water draining of Han di Huai -  
 Nord west - New stone age - Fennic-  
 Langqi - Li Kiang -  
 Grinding wheat - Han -  
 Klaus - Statue di monasteri -  
 Twork in one km  
 After Han, Hui Tary - hui - The brother  
 North also Roman. Imperial Form -  
 Tary di Huai - house on cliffs - hui  
 618-907  
 Affair di Tary - hui - Tary - Petitioner  
 lepto - Practical life - Tary - who  
 religion.  
 3 figure - Officer Tary - Shepherd -  
 Yuen 1280-1368 -

*Utricularia multi*

年 月 日(星期 ) 氣候

Centre Churching - Incl. Grest - Tortoise.  
 Skull Ten years old - 30" wide - 1000 m. la  
 anni - fa - 500. anni fa - Note importante.  
 Han - handled - bambini che mangiano  
 rognos. con carne, fagioli, fiori.  
 Han. Area - Il primo da si trova -  
 Centre Tomba - Pietre usate. mezzo tomba -  
<sup>del</sup> ~~con~~ sale - e  
 Stadio muscolatura - Tany. Esquato  
 Statue terracotta -  
 Scuri di martina -  
 In una botteglia Ming - anni - vino -

visiting the exhibition, I thought the great <sup>what</sup> contribution ~~to~~ the culture of the world

年 月 日 (星期) 歲

7 apts. Discussione sulla Costituzione  
in una cooperativa  
dei villaggi.

Hell. Sacchi grana - Storie per tener  
Banners, Mao. Cui De. Stalin. Lenin. Colonne  
rivoluzionarie manifesti pubblici. Klenbugli felices  
e veri. Representative to the Congress of the  
Soviet Union. Cooperative initial discussion -  
Kooling -

After studying I learnt it. After 100  
years struggle & sacrifice di milioni di  
have gained achievement of freedom  
& democracy under the leadership of PL.  
The contents in conformity with interest  
of people, consolidate achievement  
of revolution, the prospect  
of socialism. Now before in interest of  
ruling circles, for example since  
gov. & public security were for suppressing  
the people. I remember one year I  
planted only crops.

I did not grow wheat, but KMT gov.

took taxes for me according to wheat -  
That year I was taxed 3 times, by capitalist,  
by purchasing in advance wheat, after harvesting  
by purchase without money -

All was out after the harvest. Now victory,  
we are the masters of country - II point. Coalition  
to build up socialism - In the past we  
worked hard, but we got very few money  
we paid rent, unable to pay land money  
with a rate of interest too high - with union  
no exploitation by man to man - Other point.  
I understood our country many inequalities.  
Under KMT. minorities under oppression &  
disorder among them. Now they are united in  
a big family - Strengthen unity with all  
camp of peace & democracy which by L.V.  
Now industrialization we need the help of  
fraternal countries. Right & obligations com-  
paring them with the past, we only had obli-  
gations, rights belonged to the ruling class -  
In building some fortifications & building railways  
under Japanese, we obliged, otherwise captured  
& to be free pay money. To pay taxes, but  
we have expanded our schools. 200  
students, 3 times before liberation. I support  
with words & my action present & future.



for more at home - Come animals. Always  
prelate di polistia. No work in the town.  
Everything bought with money. I am a member  
of militia but not only 日(星期日) 氣  
I will to army if our country is oppressed.  
Medicine for education, I will do my best to  
elevate culture of people. Deputy president  
of cultural + health committee.

Giovane. Li Mi Nin<sup>16</sup> His uncle Liu Lin conscript,  
to sleep in the fields. 18 anni he right to  
take part in the work of fortification, very  
mild + weak. 16 fessi di matoni, piangere.  
The gov. since asked his father to be head of village.  
Collect money, but his family poor. He went to  
school, but because of work no time. After liberation  
he went to school. In future happy life. Do  
my best for corp. I am a youth + I must join  
the troop in case our country is invaded. 0  
Uomini Li Gio Hai. Potepe, di via dei bambini.  
He knows a man more. During Japan he carried  
coal a carties of soy beans cake, not enough for  
himself. His father a beggar. Now improved.  
I am a youth, in order to protect what we have  
gained, I will go to army. Never we will  
allow to be oppressed + exploited again.

Donna. Ochi grande. Model worker. In my family  
working like him.

her husband joined the troops decided by the state.  
They said "You are very poor, it is better for you to  
go in the army, we will give grain to your family. But  
年月日(星期日) 氣

They did not give them any grain. It hindered  
in the taxes you ought to pay. Her husband  
ran away after a year, but he was arrested.  
Now we are happy. I shall take care of the  
Constitution, working well.  
Donna conviction a first time.

I suffered very much. During J. occ. she met  
two soldiers. They asked two notes, but they wanted  
to give back. Sick for several days. When KMT  
came back no land, but taxes. In order we  
are in case, alone one woman for culture. Egre-  
glienza.

Villaggio Villaggio 732 famiglie. 2970.  
person. 3663 men. April. Producer Cooperative. 388  
famiglie. 3 supply + marketing cooperative. 1  
credit cooperative. Cultural station. 3 primary  
schools. Help friends Cecchi ambulancias. Before  
liberation 578 pm. 2887 abitate. 160 hundred  
4560 men. 28,5 men in media. Administration  
in men di landhold. Took over women. 435 fam.  
di fondi contadini 1498. 1,2 men di terra.  
After paying land very little to eat. Hope

land reform. 4560 men expropriated. 347  
acres. 1155 stamens, 55000 Katties di grano  
All distributed to poor peasants. - 6 criminals  
shot, 400 others sent to prison. ~~the peasants~~ elected  
the ~~people's~~ people's ~~people's~~ people's ~~people's~~ people's  
in the village, più di 240. ~~1950~~ <sup>1951</sup> dopo  
rifarme, naturale aish team. 4 famiglie. 1951-  
8 famiglie. 1952 17. <sup>1950</sup> 6300 tempore.  
1953 febbraio coop. 37 famiglie. 376 muoi di  
terra. Crops di mi. sweet potatoes, peanuts,  
grano. Water dry. very little rice. According  
al lavoro, attribuzione. Cechi gave a teacher.  
Experience I.D., good harvest. Soil specialist by  
Gov. + Soviet expert. 37 families increased  
rice da una volta il loro ricchezza, highest  
2<sup>o</sup> più basso 5000. A part families, still have  
to sell to the state 35.700 catties. Nuovi  
vestiti. Elected model della provincia di  
Pechino. Ko hui elite model worker. Peasants  
outside model coop. is good. 1954 merge  
combined with another + new members.  
388 <sup>5171</sup> famiglie. Wang Hui <sup>in</sup> model worker.  
Production. Divisa da loro in 7 parti.  
7 production groups. Combinate il metodo  
di calcolo - 10 punti secondo il migliore lavoro.  
Ora ogni brigata un compito. Se fate questo

tanti punti. Per esempio un grass for feeding ani-  
mals. 4 cittadini potranno tagliare 700 catties  
un giorno di 9 ore. ora 2 500 catties.

年 月 日 (星期三) 氣候

quest'anno it rained too much, but production  
fine. Solo qualcosa grows later, non è buono.  
Per fare il grano migliore. Piano per produrre  
più grano. Seeds for next year. 210 famiglie  
ancora fuori, ora 70 applicati for joining. To  
succeed to all village in coop. Visione operi.

8 famiglie Hui. 9 villaggi nel vic.  
Presidente Ko hui. Middle peasant. Big family -  
Per da mangiare. Ora meglio. Torna un po' di  
un due weeks, in casa. 7 milioni in un anno,  
1950-5. milioni 300.000.

Poltrona Ceeboraculsa cooperativa. Report  
on production. Cee. meglio. 400 Katties grano,  
qui 280.

70 Party members.

Presidenti - Benini + Liao Ciang Tsang.  
Welcome Ho Yao Pang - Secretary of  
China New Democratic Youth League -  
Discussion -

Louise Furee - Secretary V.J.R.F.  
Sachs - S Africa  
Ribeiro - Portugal - Fed. of B. Youth  
Yamaguchi - General Secretary All Japanese  
Congress of Youth -

Benini - Amistizia Iaina.  
A Ho Yao Pang - Il fascismo. Cuffia.  
Apert liberation Taiwan. Migliorare nite.  
Peace essential to our country.

1) Colupio.

2)

1) - Uno solo.

2)

II Aff. Menolodi fonderia.  
di - n - Veneroli.

Benini - 44% paesi coloniali + under develop.  
Dopo lotte feroce, mnt. potente di liberazione -  
Rivoluzione cinese contro il colonialismo -  
Corea + Vietnam, Patet Laos + Kmer - Saluto  
Indochinesi - Riconoscere gioventù francese -  
Rivoluzione impetuosa, gioventù juche coreani.  
2/3 sottosviluppata ONU riconosce - Caerter -  
100 1948, 71% Africa visibile sotto i piedi  
dei pessi - Iran più di 1 milione in  
In Egitto tenili 15 piastre, 5 persone per margine  
100 piastre. Situazioni analoghe. Taiwan 1/3  
del salario di un bianco. Rodesia 20 - Sudafrica  
ancora più bassi. 75%.

Insufficienza denaria. 1938 risolto problema  
Eti mesli - Indochina 26 Brasile 28.

Studio - Algeria araba lingua ufficiale francese -  
Lettere 1953 Min. Indagine di Francia al  
Marocco. È chiaro che, pericolo per Marocco  
di esasperare sentimenti nazionalisti.

Messa - presenzia -

Metodi più elastici - Filippine -

年 月 日(星期) 氣候

Guineabissau.

Guatemala. L'ambasciatore mormone.  
ale. In stile cinese. Colonne rosa.  
luminosa le vetrate. Rosa. Muri verdi.  
sfondo cielo. Distintivo della Fedegari  
moneta della gioventù. Muri verdi. Gioielli  
muri verdi. Avanti per una pace stabile.

Francia.

Algeria, Madagascar, Marocco, Tunisia  
Da 7 anni nel primo Congresso internazionale.  
Venezia, Roma, Loro. Rafforzare la amicizia  
tra i nostri popoli. Le parole. 3 miliardi  
CED approssimazione of Tunisia not only in  
France, but for these people.  
Venezia + loro vennero a congratularsi.  
Aid Africa. Not a single African representative  
architect. 30 anni di vita nuda, 60 miliardi  
lumi farist Mahan gol. We struggle for  
full right for all. This year afflicted.  
African committee white, indian, negroes.

First Youth Festival. 9'000 in firms + many  
girls. 3 years of firm for attending any gathering.  
For first time at Festival all together. Regular.  
Mexico 100 anni fa indipendenza, now rich and  
free da U.S. Caracas + into Guatemala  
inspite of great demonstration. Esercito  
in mano americana - Rinculato base da  
ci espulsi dal popolo fondamentalmente. U.S.  
campagna grande, radio per propaganda. Più  
di me milione giulio 1953. Studenti, 60'000 università  
Mozzato. Messico 300'000 rifugiati per più grandi  
Cuba la cultura nazionale. Piana e nera.  
Giappone - Socialista - Incontro. Ringuaria. Effusione  
pace e indif. Anche plus important for these  
Idee differenti e opinioni. Alcuni giovani che  
noi siamo indipendenti + simili nuova  
indipendenza, senza aver simpatia per  
nessuno contro approssimazione Cina + L.V.  
alcuni sono sotto controllo - solo  
2 milioni organizzati. Mai uniti per aprire  
la pace + indipendenza. Voi siete rossi, noi  
neri, stilisti. Mio organizzatore mai  
aprire unita con persone di view similar -  
3° fase anticomunista, avanzata. E  
situazione - Mente nostra colonizzazione.  
Un appreso solidarietà, discussione da giovani.

I sospetti prima era per uniti - Dias.  
sino ai vari problemi. Attenzione alla  
pace, contro simili non antisemitica

Rispettiamo le opinioni di ognuno anche  
non le divergenze, ma le ascolto. Non  
solo pace e liberalità, ma si discute più  
largamente. Campagna, come l'acqua. E  
il fuoco, ma non è vero. Politiche troppo  
strette d'accordo. Sport, cultura. Rivolu-  
zioni comuni. In punti rifiuto, ma lavoro  
insieme. Una volta

Maggio 3 resemblant delle gioventù  
dentro la vita unita.

un'organizzazione unita attraverso ogni  
unità - Gioventù non organizzata separatamente  
nelle campagne senza prospettiva.

Richiesta Sviluppare campagne dove  
si può discutere liberamente come Festival,  
Rivale + altre. II L'Yucca, e l'Assemblea  
Mondiale della Gioventù, l'eclettica  
fare sport anche se ripiti.

Solidarietà fra i dipendenti -  
Volto contro V.S., ma non contro popolo. Meglio  
lavorare.

Popolizzazione della W.F.D. che in

giappone occidentale comunista e per il  
lavoro richiesti

Italia. Vecchi - 月 日 (星期) 氣候

Per Persia.

年 月 日 (星期) 氣候

To what extent has the sanitation  
campaign + provision for mother + children  
which were the ~~results~~ of the sanitation  
campaign on the increase of population  
Chinese population?  
Contribute to the increase of Chinese population  
since 1949.

Can we tell us some particular ~~epi~~ story  
~~about~~ the struggle against epidemics?

mention against accidents in  
Can you give some figures on the  
safety measures introduced in the  
factories + in mines?

年 月 日 (星期 ) 氣候

Which of this old style medical  
treatment + drugs are we now  
particularly

年 月 日 (星期 ) 氣候

To what extent has the sanitation  
campaign + provisions for mother + children  
contribute to the increase of Chinese  
population since 1949.?

Can you give me figures on the safety  
measures introduced in factories + mines?  
I saw in Peking + elsewhere there are many old  
style <sup>type of</sup> shops <sup>where</sup> is the policy toward old style medical  
~~the~~ medical treatments + drugs?  
Do you think could be of

One - large bundle, calk.

Labour Insurance Act.

2. ~~laborer~~ 月 日 (星期) 氣候

Li Te chuan.

Very different.

4 principles I. Direction of service to serve workers, peasants + soldiers. Before not to work. Temperature in factory, equipment, places to rest. Far from perfect. Not sufficient. Peasants KMT. very few hospitals. Paid much attention.

II) Prevention - Many diseases not happen. Cholera. KMT Hsuehien nelle stroke many cases I saw myself. ~~And~~ No one case found della filariasis. Small pox. Vaccinated 500 million. In whole area no new cases. Plague. Prime permanent. Housewives with help I. Specialist. basically put plague in control.

S.E. China no plague, N.E. only few cases. ~~Other~~ Kala azar controlled, cisticercosis prevalent in India. Rise knowledge among people.

IV) Close union - Strong Chinese medicine. Not development for require - many experiences quite scientific stirring

conclusioni da questa. Great deal for health of people also old style doctors - at same time conflicts - combine - train it meglio - Bring out the best. Organized to serve the people. To raise medical standard. our results not as they ought to be. But this is the right directions -

TV) mass movements - women to take part. ~~in~~ organizations. New Tm sci - home most valuable material.

How many doctors trained - D.T. 11,000 totale laureati dopo liberazione - 6 years before - 69% 20,000. Medical graduates of middle school 60,000. Medical assistant - 2 years - 1254. 3 years - 5 anni - 4 per farmacia. Old liberated areas,  $2\frac{1}{2}$  + 3 years after liberation. But fast time. whole. ~~assure~~ - Come e possibile supply countryside. Many doctors old medical trained 20,000. In countryside 300,000 old style. Prevention they participated. They advocate to ask question + listen. Methods prescription: article effective. Accumulation di esperienze - Palfare pasture, fast Massaggi.

In example high pressure - erbs - leprosy -  
Ciantha Malina mefi. del Chin  
future entire dissemination - Preparation  
Common Program. In school increasing  
1/3 - Please send di jin - 5 years plan - 40'000  
new graduates. 1957. 100'000 doctors. The plan -  
60'000 - Teaching baking. S.V. - We wish  
promote friendship + cultural exchange -  
with Inga + Meiguo medical information -  
Medical facilities -  
Set is - 7'10 per health expenditure, not  
taken from the salary - Not included  
hospital + so on. Internments free - Family  
members care in home - Women 8 weeks paymate  
wages as usual - Nurseries - Sanitaries - Men keep  
out with the foreign. Attitude close to workers -  
Illness Accidents - full wages -  
Non opium - Gam bin, teachers, students, coop -  
also got - Infectious disease everyone - free -  
Chi'non fu, fofare free - Minsheng wafomeli  
Wen duan family free - Every hospital subsidy  
3'000'000 to 4'000'000 yuan - Application  
Example - help from workers -  
Melli incidents shown - Experience. Health  
+ safety in factories - Administration - Electric

月年星 kind + resuscitant way they  
announced all our questions.  
年 年 月 月 日(星期) 氣候

TB. Social disease - very high. Gradually come down.  
Chinchi, epidemic spread - Institutes to Aspects. Propaganda -  
Prevention in children - TBC vaccination 4'000'000 -  
In town all - Mortality diminishing. New methods.  
No flies. S.H. Sanitation movement - 1952. we see  
the effect in practice. Rely upon the masses. Educating  
Folk art to spread knowledge - Actual case brought  
as an example - Students in vacation - People interested  
Cleaning the head of village. He helps families to  
clean - Doctor always an example. Selection of  
models. 1952 150 models Conference - Inspect  
teams - once each month - Endemic disease find  
the reason - Bacteriological A foot covered by people.  
Cancer topi. Melli methods. Ministry also in methods -  
Mosche. Primary school teacher li fly in in some  
area. To dig & discover them. Invention. Fly larvae.  
Some ~~ends~~ old style cinese. erbs good -  
Cleaning of dirty spots -  
More measures in it follows for you -

年 月 日 (星期) 氣候

Not a doctor - Teacher Middle  
General Secretary <sup>Women</sup> Christian Association  
During war in charge Child Welfare  
Work. Chairman of Women Organisation  
Advocating Democracy against KMT.  
Director China Soviet Cultural  
Association. After liberation  
President Red Cross. Vice Chairman  
All China W. Fed., Member of Peace  
Council. World Peace Council. I. Women  
Federation. Executive. My young daughter 24  
2 girls + boy.  
Victimist for Ho Chi.

星期氣候  
年 年 日 月 月 年 日 (星期) 氣候 年

Peking Municipality -  
Capital construction. Take capital for start. Special architecture.  
No running water, no pipes. Principle. Building for  
production for workers, for <sup>the</sup> capital. Temporary instant  
+ general. Traffic parts for solemn + solid monuments -  
Design for future need. Finance limited. Not  
possible high standard, but satisfactory in design -  
Fine aspects in shade, volume of traffic, accessories  
improved. Restoration of Peking capital - 267 km.  
pipes, one side 20 km. in service, the other obsolete.  
1954 completed. Also 1954. 10 milioni m<sup>2</sup> appor-  
sionate, più di metà totale area Peking before  
liberation. Materials mainly del passato. Running  
water, lanterns. In pipes only. '54 4 piani mostly -  
Old Peking hotel 4 anni, più piccolo del nuovo -  
14 mesi per finirlo. Shade. Hutong di terra,  
diventato molto, o very dusty - 1'128 km -  
in totale al momento liberazione - 568 newly  
built + rebuilt - 10 milioni m<sup>2</sup> 3.600.000  
living quarters, 2'200.000 uffici, istituzioni.  
Parti, acqua potabile 700.

Asfaltate 2da al centru - Ora de la egual -  
Running water - 70% without ~~see~~ e ~~beverage~~ }  
acqua dei fogni, vicino al fogni nero -

月 日(星期) 氣候候候

100% 90% the remaining water -

363 Km. of running water pipes. One 626 Km  
newly laid - 1490 public water taps -  
for the people, for the people on the people's  
equipment. Payments made to the  
people - Canal Province Ming, dredging canal  
out - 243 Km. new - And for the future  
standard according to the future - 696 ~~public~~ <sup>paying</sup>  
yards, controlled by a despot. One 405 <sup>solid</sup>  
405 miles of Peking. Lough, <sup>new</sup> Hanoi. Total  
earth work 3'400'000 m<sup>3</sup> - dredged - Peking -  
Not far from the future via - Accumulation  
for the future, for the future. 71 Km. in the  
600'000 km. wide Peking.

5 Km - 30 Km -

Taiwan - Attention.

Againt U.S. - Justice of our side - Not for -  
 Not perhaps after some much clear - All Heigun activity  
 pointed to war, all talk on everyone for desecrating  
 年年年年月月日日(星期日) 晨  
 public opinion - we are for peace. A smoke screen -

Taiwan Chinese, <sup>officer of China</sup>, not interference  
as Atlee + Brown ever admitted - Talks of growing  
tension - Coming from Beijing, not tension sense  
di luo - They try to make believe we are the  
people who created Hsin - That other <sup>US?</sup> not to  
interfere ought to end in <sup>invasion</sup> - US  
interference by danger to Asia - Invasion  
Tolerance - <sup>Richards</sup> - <sup>Japan</sup>  
are patrons for all <sup>guerrilla</sup> for tolerance  
altini - Problems of cease fire is also a  
false pretext, to manipulate U. N. Moves  
for perpetuation of war, to get a breathing spell  
for ever keep di <sup>invasion</sup> to be force  
for Taiwan + for invasion of mainland -  
The speech, ~~what~~ another step in the aggression  
against China, power for war to prepare  
use of forces against mainland + troops  
concentration - The objective seen also by  
US. congressmen to rect - Tachen not for  
peace, but to dispatch US. not present  
to Taiwan - U. N.

年 月 日 (星期) 氣候

Symbolismus der Kunst-  
Kipistellen

on the basis of their request  
edited by ~~Wang~~ <sup>Wang</sup> who  
Antifascist Campaign supporting the campaign for cultural  
+ economic relations with P.R.C. 日 (星期) 氣候

Savi Anging - Heikson  
Changsa

Con Koutou - Kousa di Peking  
Villages di Ting al fiume Fen

Pingling Sen -  
Maschi -

- Museo Storia -

Restoration -

December 18. Hsia Nas - Lian + Weng

bring up to date in view of the fact  
printed material not farther than 1953 -  
To print to me what are the essential  
features of activities of archaeologist  
researches + which discoveries  
most significant - What I am expected  
to write is not an extensive analysis  
of archaeological research in China  
but a synthesis of it - Not a detailed  
documentation for specialist, a general  
information for general cultural <sup>interest</sup>

年 月 日 (星期) 氣候

### Excavations 1952-4 Issue -

Stone Age - Choukotiien - 1949-51 - 1953 experts -

Ting yang - Shansi - Paleolithic - 1954 inventory  
3 flints, fossil bones, 2000 flint stone  
implements, animal fossils - Conservation  
of great fossils - December 1954 - 25 excavations

Peking man - 1955 Science Journal -

Neolithic - Pin relics - 150-160 neolithic <sup>flints</sup> -  
dalla Lézansine - Not excavation carried out in  
all - 1954 II part - excavation Sian -

Eastern suburb - New neolithic age - 600 m<sup>2</sup> -  
structure of houses, hearth, painted pottery -  
milkets - Molin importante -

Bronze Age - Sany, Yin dynasty - 1950 -

1953 <sup>new</sup> ~~new~~ 100 tombs excavated - Molin  
importante houses - wheels of carriages - Anyang  
suburb prima - 30 miles - Heishien -

Chingiao. 1953-1954 - wide - hearth, pottery  
houses, earth wall - Workshop for manufacture  
bronze implements - Residue of bronze melting -  
Rubbish of houses for implements -

Special publication?

How many new archaeologists?

I saw a <sup>new</sup> ~~new~~ <sup>one</sup> ~~one~~ <sup>during capital restoration</sup>  
年 月 日 (星期) 氣候

1951 near Sian 2 tombs Chou dynasty - 1954  
Lima, dossier de bronze implements in  
caracteris, grade + term -

Wang, Shuts - Heishien, Chingiao -  
1954 - Chingiao - Pouch earliest - Balance  
+ weight - Wood case holding sword -  
Bronze stops on carteris - iron -

1953 Jehol - 70 pieces of mould  
for casting from implements give shape  
1954 - II part - 300 tombs - excavation -

Anyang, west - Bronze implements,  
jade, small statue, iron lead -

Han Chingiao, Heishien -

Important new from Anyang - Bronze mirror,  
painted pottery on base, millet inside -  
Models of well for drinking water -

Near Sian - 100 aia di tombs Tang,  
fossil stone human beings, stone slabs recording  
history of persons buried - <sup>gold coins</sup> Eastern Roman

Tombs in mouth of a dead person  
Stone slab he had be sent to Turkey  
as Chinese carving -

1954 Loyang - excavated old city wall  
was half buried in 14000 m<sup>2</sup> - Han -  
II Tang -

年 月 日 (星期) 氣候  
New Cultural Information in  
Archaeological Journal - grander perspective -  
Archaeological News Notes - Bulletin -  
Antiquities Reference Material  
Minister of Culture - Museum -  
Restoration -  
Madame Soika -  
Special reports - and -  
Historical Research - influence on history  
structure -

1954 - Capital Construction - Cheng Cheng To -  
1954 - Historical Museum - Hui Shou -  
+ Chu Shih -

Antiquities Department of local government  
in area in Peking - Pei Tai -  
Excavation in Shan, Nanking, Chongqing,  
Canton - Interspersed Museum  
Social Cultural Affairs (Minister of  
Culture -

Can Ming Tai?  
Historical Monument on ground - Impermeable  
and architect's drawing and architectural construction in

$$68.930 \div 1.700 = 40.547$$

年 月 日 (星期) 氣候  
Special groups - Restoration & preservation - Training  
In every province + big city another correspondent  
bureau - Main effort survey various provinces  
& municipalities - Fortification reports - Major projects  
for restoring 5 to 10 - impossible estimate -  
Tien An Men - Human province - school in  
Canton training cadres - 1926-7 - Yunnan  
preservation - Many buildings repaired not finished -  
2 - <sup>Population of Peking</sup> - Historical park - Tu Fu in Chengdu -  
to case T'ao T'ang temple, in Shan, Shanghai -  
Shao Shou - Peking - 3 - To renovate religious  
temples - Earliest Buddhist temple Bo Ma She  
in Loyang, Lama temple in Peking, Idun  
Lao Yang - T'ung Shih - 16 schools in Yang -  
Acquisition - 4 - <sup>Shan</sup> - T'ung Shih - Yang  
near T'ung, <sup>han</sup> men - near Loyang, nearby  
Peking - 5 - <sup>Antiquities</sup> - <sup>antiquities</sup>  
Fok Yang in Shan <sup>han</sup> <sup>antiquities</sup> <sup>antiquities</sup> <sup>antiquities</sup>  
English memorial hall Sun Yat-sen  
Antiquities Reference Material -  
Ching Tse

Chiao Sheng Hsueh

年 月 日 (星期) 氣候

West'anna - Da She Ciao - Great Stone  
in Stone bridge 1300 - Ming tomb - Hopei -  
Chuan Ping city, ~~Lon Shih~~ temple - Sung dynasty -  
Forbidden city - Yenan -  
Scenic spot, well protected.  
~~Very~~ far away. Officers' special -  
Telephone - Protection + repairing + repair  
office on the spot -  
Wh. parts for alt. purpose - Forbidden  
city large area used as a museum  
Before liberation - Merit + open to public for sightseeing -  
Peking University - Archaeological section -  
of section - History department - 57 -  
pin di 200 - Classes in training journal - 3  
classes.

Lon Shih temple Sung dynasty, Cheng  
Ting, Hopei.

Tu Fu - Thatched cottage - Chengtu.  
arches on top is perfect in pediment &  
it is preserving the original  
style - A museum opened to display  
the history of Tu Fu poems & other  
has found data -

年 月 日 (星期) 氣候

Donne - 8 Feb 1945 - 3 political task -  
Internationale - Taiwan liberation -  
Appeal World Peace Council - Prohibition  
of atomic weapons - To continue support  
for liberation + oppose U.S. aggression -  
Active part in world appeal -  
World Congress of Mothers in summer  
suggested - Patriotism + internationalism of  
Chinese women -

To respond world Council 2 jointly  
to sign the appeal - supported by women -  
big movement -

Anti imperialism anti feudalism struggle  
Peace is most precious thing - In the past  
anti Japan war + liberation war Japanese  
Army ~~equipped~~ + KMT equipped by U.S.  
struggle against imperialism

People won victory - 8,000,000 soldiers -  
Now struggle <sup>not afraid of such threat</sup> against atomic weapon around  
the Chinese women + sign appeal -

Stroedline. 1950 200 million signatures -  
 Present 500 more 300 million signatures -  
 1. Were women - it is estimated still more -  
 3 年 月 日 (星期) 氣候

After Peking in all fields + socialist  
 consciousness still arised - started today -  
 women organization will be mobilized - National  
 Television, Worker, Crinkley asked for plans -  
 for March 8<sup>th</sup> - 100 signatures campaign - In support  
 to European Women + Asian Support for the  
 Campaign to Liberate Taiwan -

1) Mobilize to fulfill for tasks 1955 del  
 fians - workers, peasants, housewives,  
 intellectuals for overfulfillment plan - Raise  
 productivity, run well household, raise the  
 consciousness to learn to write + read to raise  
 productivity - 2) Intellectuals raise work efficiency  
 socialist consciousness + achieve more successes

3) Peasants - Active part in cultural and +  
 cooperation movement in order to achieve a  
 bumper harvest for rice, cotton, oil seeds,  
 + other industrial crops - Housewives  
 active part in community work + to respond  
 to the government to all the calls of  
 Gov. of Constitution -



#### \*\*\*\*\* (4) \*\*\*\*\*

|                                      |                                     |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1950年四月十一日 中國全國婦女<br>'五一'節紀念大會       | 台灣省婦女會成立                            |
| 1927年四月十二日 孫中山先生<br>在廣州逝世            | 1870年四月二十二日 孫中山先生<br>出生             |
| 1950年四月二十二日 中國全國婦女<br>新民主主義青年團成立紀念大會 | 1945年四月二十四日 中國全國婦女<br>'五一'節紀念大會     |
| 1949年四月二十二日 中國全國婦女<br>新民主主義青年團成立紀念大會 | 1950年四月三十日 中國全國婦女<br>新民主主義青年團成立紀念大會 |

#### \*\*\*\*\* (5) \*\*\*\*\*

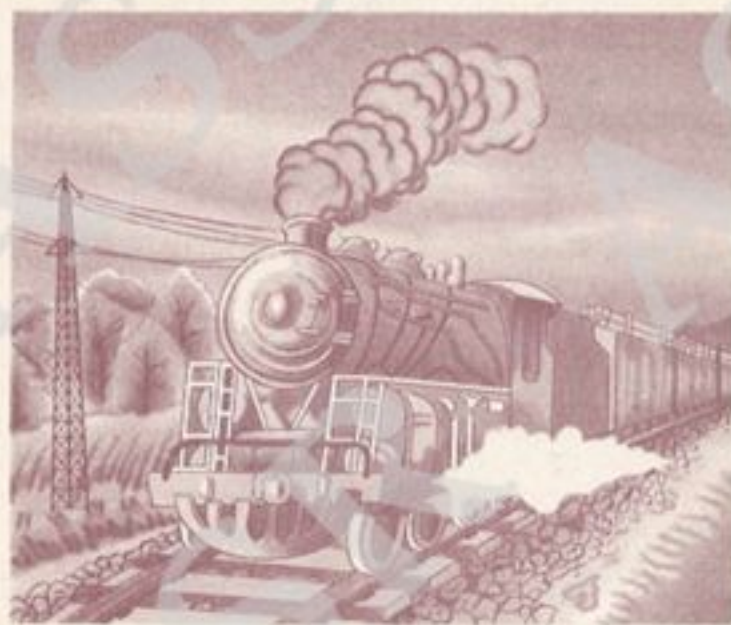
|                                    |                                     |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 一月 國慶節                             | 五月 勞動節                              |
| 四月 青年節                             | 十二月 國慶節                             |
| 1919年五月四日 中國民主主義<br>革命運動開始         | 1925年五月三十日 '五卅慘案'                   |
| 1945年五月八日 中國全國婦女<br>新民主主義青年團成立紀念大會 | 1950年五月三十日 中國全國婦女<br>新民主主義青年團成立紀念大會 |

#### \*\*\*\*\* (6) \*\*\*\*\*

|                                      |                                      |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 一月 國慶節                               | 1950年六月二十三日 中國全國婦女<br>新民主主義青年團成立紀念大會 |
| 1938年六月三日 中國全國婦女<br>'五一'節紀念大會        | 1945年六月二十六日 中國全國婦女<br>'五一'節紀念大會      |
| 1947年六月二十六日 中國全國婦女<br>新民主主義青年團成立紀念大會 | 1950年六月二十六日 中國全國婦女<br>新民主主義青年團成立紀念大會 |
| 1948年六月二十二日 中國全國婦女<br>新民主主義青年團成立紀念大會 |                                      |

# 自我檢討表

|                       |  |
|-----------------------|--|
| 工作<br>方面              |  |
| 學習<br>方面              |  |
| 生活<br>方面              |  |
| 其他                    |  |
| 總結                    |  |
| 製定今後努力方向<br>綜合以上經驗和教訓 |  |



(支援前綫)

年 月 日 (星期) 氣候

~~Individual~~  
Plan for 1955 socialist consciousness <sup>individual</sup> interest  
are linked with collective interest + state.  
Take care of public properties. To work is a  
matter of honor. Example - countryside presents  
join agricultural coop producers. Equal pay.  
Not paid attention to the quality. Not individual  
interest because also for them ~~important~~ by group.  
Example - Join the coop, use some maize,  
selfish, they pick before ripe to boil it to give  
to children. Educate: Propose date cooperative.

Discipline. Smallest thing.

32) Continue <sup>camping experience</sup> ~~from~~ marriage law linking it with  
socialist education. Oppose the view of bourgeoisie  
+ feudal concept attitude marriage + family.  
1950 - Implement in most part of China, new  
democratic marriage decided by the partners -  
Mutual treating women.

Commercial money to buy women in backward  
places. New democratic <sup>family</sup> ~~marriage~~ unhappy  
anonymous happy education - Speeding  
up production.

年 月 日 (星期) 氣候

We must a socialist conception - Family member in the production - socialist male - in human relations - will oppose bourgeois conception against women - Men desert wife + maltreat - Cadres examples - last year C.C. 4 planning union document to oppose bourgeois conception - Habit - women cadres - to get rid of tendencies to depend on man, to ~~from~~ live in luxury - Per example improve their life, not abandon of their work + study - Improve their life on the basis of their work - Notification -

March 7th Peking D. W. F. mass meetings of all circles - Invite wives of D. Corps - Vass institution, school, workers, factories. Mass meeting - circle countryside - Meeting women expert for S.V. + people democracies - Meeting newspapers - Before experience - liberated areas - KMT controlled -

Previous

Now

年 月 日 (星期) 氣候

liberated - Yenan - Celestine - 1940-1 - Support the 8 Route Army, oppose the KMT troops to attract liberated areas - The women self defense groups, make shoes + padded cloth, embroidery, some inscription - Encourage their sons to join the army - Area drive clean + soldiers to show relief work, to send presents to soldiers + help families - To take part in production work - Spinning, ploughing, spinning + weaving by hand woven - 1943 one month before C.C. issued Party decision policies + task of women in anti-imperialist basis - Pointed out the chief thing to mobilize women to take part in production only by taking part in it women can achieve equality with men - Cadres to learn to manage administrative production 1943 ~~Area~~ Tso Tung to work in different cooperative + different kind of job to support the front - Many cadres learn to spin + weave - To reach political knowledge -

1924-25? KMT - Women Association headed by the  
chief of province - Also now Taiwan -

High official - Women New Life Movement  
Committee. Song Mei Lin - <sup>President</sup> ~~President~~ after  
murder of Japanese, Tang Ying Lin, Chao  
Li Teh main members - 1946 <sup>preparation</sup> - Song Mei  
Lin against Soviet Union, Put Arthur + Bertram  
offered - Oppose Kuomintang + civil war + <sup>handstop</sup>  
S.U + China - 10,000 <sup>women</sup> ~~people~~ mass meeting  
Song Mei Lin president a speech, Tang Ying Lin  
spoke, attempted to stop. To Appeal - Li Teh  
chair attempted to stop her - Before the meeting  
preparative according to our plans - Appeal passed -  
Not agents in meeting, security work. Open air -  
Secret - Not relations with working people - Conflicts -  
Private house groups - Broad masses in KMT  
after liberation.

年 月 日 (星期) 氣候

史家胡同25号

中華全國民主婦女聯合會  
國語部

人民出版社

中國婦女運動重要文件

1

年 月 日 (星期) 氣候

Conte. grandelle. stano senza l'idea  
 Donne molto in famiglia. Donne fanno fesselle  
 visciole, tucio - giorno. Pochi te -  
 l'idea ha per più. Noche per molto fesselle  
 legge affetto - rivoltino. Donne rimangono bambini  
 vestiti rossi, cappelli da donna. Vole anche con  
 fuori e parti da prima. Donne ~~sono~~ sono.  
 Donne molto affetto. Volete in spillo.  
 giada verde. Donne - inviti con tute.  
 loro messe. Capo degli abitanti.  
 Alzati di mano 130 - persona -  
 1000 Am - N. 4.  
 Arti grane - Radio - elettricità -  
 Donne cooperative - Private houses -  
 Pelle ricoperta rossi. Bambini compari -  
 Coal. pelle - Alcune costruiscono lighters -  
 Wn shu - 5 bambini. Pochi e pochi rossi.  
 Bambini buoni - vecchi barba cappelli di castoreo.  
 Gatti - Head Street Committee - Orientados.  
 86.

年 年 月 月 日 日 (星期) 氣候  
 日期

8 cost. ma sinistra - Sheam vestiti sanguinati.  
 Investigation - Mark 3 - 2 settimane - 3 gruppi -  
 Tachen. Nanchi. Small islands - Tachen  
 greatest significance - Nanchi see more -  
 Together groups. 3 - Interviews amp. No cables -  
 Suigai. Peking. Camera. Cost. 4 -

年 月 日 (星期) 氣候

Hu Fung - 3 quinqués - 13 maggio

There is one reason why

Su Hua Wu

<sup>did not</sup> we published self criticism genuine, created  
in February, still present in March  
we do not allow Hu Fung to use our  
paper to deceive readers. Antagonistic,  
ostile, odious entire scitarsi professa del  
P. e senza partito. From this letter who he  
wrote to Su Hua, He smell the same as Social  
News of KMT. So called

revolutionary stand point of fully bourgeois  
against feudal

standpoint

Revolutionary humanism, revolutionary  
idea anti-imperialism + anti feudalism.  
There was not revolution + P.C.C. for 20  
anni non aveva potuto find a place of rest.  
If he is not putting on a + he is  
a real intellectual, know of thousand of  
such people always collaborate + willing

to get the leadership of the Party, why  
can he be ~~not~~ adopting such an attitude -  
The mask must be taken off - It is  
possible there are still some people like Su Hua  
who were deceived but not willing to follow  
him forever. They should offer more mate-  
rials. Concealing cannot last long. One day  
everything come out. The strategy of attack  
change to a strategy war for information.  
Let no self criticism. Have some consequences  
di Su Hua. Lu Lin must have received more  
confidential letters from Su Hua. We hope he  
will offer us. All who have letters hand  
them out. It is better than keep them or  
destroy them. To take off the mask. Only  
one way for Hu Fung bring out the real facts -  
Premiere.

Antimercantist, anti Party. I was a backbone  
before liberation of this small clique. In hope  
+ other publications I published a lot of  
anticomm. article as subjectivity. In  
this article

After the education of the P. + Nation  
part in the struggle I realized that

I myself have committed serious mistakes. But the Party did not + also offered criticism of political literary + masses of readers —

Therefore this mistake developed in a more serious degree. Here I offer some material as to help people to better understand his ideas + his anti-party sectarian activities. Some letters he wrote before liberation. Always opposed to the work of the Party in literature + art.

Mao Tse-tung. The work holding the head. Party members. Official. Party. Known Fan. (Broad of trust). The purpose is to ~~kill~~ suppress you. Try to fight. To remove the rule of mercenaryism. Ten years activities against ideological + organization work of the P. in the literary fields. In 1948 he was for 2 years out ruled by this mercenaryism. From 1928. Left wing writers association, propaganda for proletarian literature, even Mao speech in 1942. Words of praise. Misfeasance. Hatred + hostility. Never made concessions in reality. Bad words.

1944. We must be vigilant against them. It is alright to make but with

contempt, to shake hand but we must have not a slight hope. When I was a speculator but we must not have a year - year month month day (星期日) 星期日 星期日 1945. The reply to the workers is not a really matter. We must use iron of steel bonded with rubber, we can injure, but it cannot be seen. Contempt on the surface if present in the ranks of literary circles, but in reality hated. Lava + marks.

III. gruffi. <sup>1944</sup> <sup>here</sup> Prudence political + workers down to the bone. 1945. We must not lose heart. To fight to the last man.

~~1944~~ In the writer Materialism of life but Party comments. Another chapter about the spirit. Ideas exist independently. It is objective governance.

Is maffio. Editorial. Before mistakes ideological complications. People felt they were afraid to Marxism, they attacked the Party, they did not understand they were afraid to revolution. The rest those who are in the rank of revolution having made some mistake, or those revolutionary friends to destroy revolution. Publication arouse all the revolutionary readers, everyone is in favor of revolution were indignant. The paper got many letters. The Party decided for more than 20 years. Now is time to make

The matter clear - There are some different situations, there are backbones + ordinary members. Some to continue, some to rebuild.

年 月 日 (星期) 氣候  
We call upon the patriots to stand out + expose the Party + criticize themselves. All must pay attention. We must be on guard - not to be deceived. Not many, not even into the P., the army, enterprises, people organisations, cultural organisations.

Be vigilant. To stop. Not to continue to win people over. Serious danger to the revolution.

May 24 - Since the publication people enjoy anti-party, anti-people, anti-revolution ellipse.

There are some people who are in disguise, on the surface - according to this material before liberation not sentence him. Now material loosen GB confidential letters to his friends after liberation. He slander the P. violently, P. principles on art + responsible comrades, writers. He directed the members to carry out criminal activities + secretly organize them to attack the P. + fight of literature + art. He gave instruction to win the way into P. + organisations + set up basis to expand his power to sound out the situation + steal P. methods. Double face method more than before.

Only he said he should not touch it + on these places we should go along with the P. + people, but secretly to use the tactics. He making things,

年 月 日 (星期) 氣候  
to go with + struggle - After to arrange the withdrawal. Everyone should prepare false self-criticism - To go into underground + wait for other opportunities, that follows the extreme seriousness of the Party + his defects - To double our vigilance against his tricks.

Round about way. Made agreements to use nicknames.

Contributions will be better, unless if none senders.

Letter People Daily + Liberation D. - Luo -

年 月 日 (星期) 氣候

## Agriculture

### Socialist transformation

3 1954 - For lasting peace - Wen Sue  
Pe - Fundamental is the same as in USSR.  
Some special features in China - 3 aspects -  
1917 very quickly collectivisations.

Deep reforms there are a private - Russia  
Kulaks many, China now collectivist  
- to reform. Industries are collectivized.

- 1) Basic situation village
- 2) Socialist transformation
- 3) Coop. movements

1953 concluded reforms - Started early.  
was later part. About 20 million people.  
Hen, some national minorities Sinkiang,  
Inner Mongolia, Kuangshih Chuan -  
Sinkiang + Inner Mong husbandry half  
Szechuan, Chinghai, Yunnan, Shikang -  
now land reform - are some areas  
started - when some areas are  
not very soon. They must decide.

Not at once so the situation in the villages  
different - The production & class relations  
is different in liberated areas, not as  
Yenan 20 years. Great changes - There  
landlord + rich - 70%, after most took part  
in production. Reclassified: one middle & four  
peasants - Poor: politically bad - New rich peasants  
10% - Some places 15%, some 0, 8%. Mostly  
former middle peasants - Poor peasants sometimes  
with good harvests - Sometimes <sup>old</sup> accumulated  
again - very rare cases in some places the  
village leadership not good.

Class differentiations took place quite quickly,  
5% rich peasants - If we do not organize  
coop., class differentiations cannot be avoided.  
Old society again - but class relationship  
old lib. areas, middle peasants 7.8%  
poor 10-15%, other classes.

Class rel. in new liberated areas - middle  
peasants 60%, poor 25-30%, remaining  
other classes - <sup>not</sup> As much differentiation  
It is of course a question of time -  
living conditions improved, many differences  
rich, rich + poor - In the all better  
to eat + to dress - Some restrictions

after State purchase, but State supply grain, so they have it guaranteed - not comparison with before -

II) Socialist transformation - Mao article

1943. Coop. ~~The~~ Mutual aid team. Semi-socialist producers cooperative. Socialist producers coop. Special features of Mutual aid teams not overplayed.

They <sup>had</sup> existed long before in China. Different names. The essence was the peasants saving themselves against

Mao took from this form something + to start from it to organize production. Before 1953 everywhere mutual aid teams to prepare conditions for coop. movement. Because the mut. aid not overall point of view, cannot satisfy the peasants. To increase production to merge this land. The need was forced by peasants but C.C. strategical it + put in it socialist elements. Semi-socialist is now the most spread form. The special features of them the peasants take the land on the share basis distribution. Main consideration is labour, but also land.

The labour is accounted more than the shares. They get returns for everything + they can accept without anxiety - not it acts as a preparation - It is in accord with the conditions.

The industry not strong + encourage peasants cannot be done overnight. To work on the mass line. In getting socialism they must wait it. It takes time. Development is going on very fast because there it doesn't wait nature. After it will not be a hard step. What are the conditions to go on?

3. good relations between workers + peasants. Very good relations. After I revolution related to the countryside. They believe in the P. land reform. They like to follow because they believe it. Now every year increase of production. Higher farm better. No reason to resist. Gradually industrialization + machines. Semi-socialist coop. with mechanization. The State will have the most important means of production. Already some transformed. No difficulties. Of course cases - leadership of coop. corrupted + develops capitalist way -

First plan + first five year plan till 1959.

80% semi-socialist coop household - After 1959 till 3 plan appropriated steps

年 月 日 (星期) 氣候  
to transform in fully socialist coop -

3 to 5 plans, in a period of 15 years. Complete socialization still more. To concentrate efforts to develop socialist. Some of them will prosper. 800 already. But still a minority. After a new stage grain production. Rely on the semi-socialist. Open virgin land, not feasible. No machines. On the basis of the initiative of peasants to increase production. Not solved, but in the main alright. Every year increase 20% the best, in general 10% to 15%.

3) Peasants conditions. Winter last year development. Before model to be shown. Annual 600,000 coop. 50,000,000, 14% household. Before 1% - Unequal development. North East. 30% household, Shantung 40%, Hopei 35%, South also 30%. Last winter was a mass movement. Next winter in the South. - After the movement of last winter attitude of classes toward coop. very clear.

Poor + middle peasants alright, old middle peasants <sup>some</sup> alright, some intact, some malif. peasant, rich peasants hostile, specialists, to peasant poor + middle to go in. But saying how it develop they changed + want to get in. Some have good motives among the middle. Rich peasants some ultimate re-motives to sabotage from inside, to split. Letting fires + so on. Class reaction clear. Sharp nature of class struggle in the village now. We can see the trends of the future. If the lines of C.P. to stand with poor + unite with middle + restrict rich success of our policy. In places where not carried out, difficulties. In other normal development. Although proportion of rich not great, they represent in capitalist path. Struggle very important. They are decide to fight. C.C. our struggle against rich not same form as V.D.S.S., restricting the rich to eliminate. This has no on limitation. Not discuss measures, not confiscation. To develop coop, supply + marketing + plan purchasing, credit + coop, bank loans. Isolated them in the economic + political way + after to take them in the coop.

to continue to remould them -  
Is possible? Exploitation, hired labour,  
long term before, now many for short  
period of time, <sup>年</sup> <sup>日(星期)</sup> <sup>氣候</sup> usury, speculation  
in grain - Spontaneous tendency of mid-  
dle peasants also - To have this path -  
make impossible to hire labour, forcing  
for to the team + coop. Plain purchase  
of grain he cannot speculate + the  
same for other things <sup>必需品</sup> ~~credit~~ + coop -  
credit no usury. After propaganda,  
so to isolate them also politically -  
After into the coop - At the beginning,  
not accept rich peasants, after the  
most organized into semi-socialist  
coop, but not cadres + other conditions -  
It can be <sup>done</sup> ~~made~~ - Far different  
from USSR -

Another important question is to depend  
on the poor + so on the peculiar conditions  
in China, many for middle peasants,  
to include them, the same category  
of poor peasants - Our understanding  
of their reactions, after they come  
in the coop, the tendency is to

think as old middle peasants - The two  
lines together. ~~Some~~ Some comrades want  
them considered middle peasants, their  
life is that of middle peasants, so their  
ideology is the same - The path to become  
middle peasants different, all under leader-  
ship of the P., not very firm economic  
basis. This determined their ideology -  
In dealing with actual problems in the coop -  
be vigilant. How much they must get for the  
land - This people were the main ally of  
P. before, land reform, directed the advances,  
Many cadres, most capable - Semi-socialist  
coop! There are contradictions, common labour  
on a private basis - Two aspect coop + private.  
Firmly grasp the principle of voluntarism  
+ mutual help, so contradictions can  
be solved. During movement last winter  
some difficulties. Voluntarism cadres  
compelling middle peasants to join wait  
+ see attitude, but some cadres want  
they to see from inside. Not paying  
attention to mutual help, mainly -  
Estimation of land, poor loss, middle  
higher + so conflicts - How much

for labour + for the land - Conflict  
between poor + middle - Any labour  
bought from the coop, poor want pay  
for by them, middle income - they

These interests are different - Often  
middle peasants dissatisfied + often  
don't want to join - Tension also for  
planned purchase of grain - General  
P. statement. Now better - From our  
experiences correct. On dealing with the  
worker cannot divide from the question  
of property.

The production increased with coop. They  
planted what they needed - Now different.  
No boundaries - Better division of work - Experts  
in every coop - Investments - Aid of State -  
The differences between before + now -  
They are labourers, not landlord.

50% to 70% better also without bonus for  
land, they get more.

Not contradiction between him who the  
Not confiscated - Neutralise the rich  
peasants - Rich peasants hiring his  
land, that relation was reprimanded,  
usury eliminated - They are

not strong, feudalistic means - No land  
against hiring labour + usury.

During anti-graft. Chinese replacement  
for hired labour, political field not  
offer, to mention one person cheap  
or non replacement, and - result -  
The taxes are heavier, progressive,  
also for the purchase of grain -  
Soviet's policy he he do for, simple  
80% -

giving up 3 anni exploitation to admit  
with peasant in the coop - ect.

Signs not very evident - Network of  
trade has changed - Not link between  
bourgeoisie of the town + countryside -  
Fundamentally new middle peasants  
as poor -

Misrange. Involvement in fate? Sometimes  
exploitation very serious - limitation of rent  
in some cases.

年 月 日 (星期) 氣候

Hu Fung -  
letter drops liberation  
to Luking from Peking in May 1949

年 月 日 (星期) 氣候

Letter to Luling - ~~Sept~~ <sup>March</sup> 1952. It is a mess  
in Sinciang + East China. Now <sup>the sign</sup> ~~it~~ was appointed  
Deputy Chief of Cultural Rep. of the area.  
He can build basis.

To Luling March 1952. Most the printed  
outlines I wonder if brother Shih + brother  
Tan will allow me to see it.

Confidential material of the P.

1952. I got your letter saying  
H + you had met one called Yu Gen + talked  
about my question. Tell me what about it.  
Gao Fui + Zuo close to Yu Gen. Hu Fung  
like to work, wants to move to Peking, he  
could not get help, when you have chances  
to give hint of it.

1950 to Luling - About P. Daily criticized  
A lung. You can say we did not read  
carefully, but there are many interesting  
facts.

1952 to Luling. About Shameless  
(Sulwun) you must speak.

January 1955. Gao Fung Hsiao. Self criticism  
to his members. You must read it with cold  
mind + see what kind of problems are touched  
+ if there is anything done. I wrote the  
according to what so far I can understand  
+ if it is accepted a great burden will be taken  
off.

Editor. After liberation conspirative activities  
of Hu Fung clique became more organized  
+ spread. His attack against P. + Front  
Lining was stronger. There are destructive  
activities with double-free method. Because  
of exposure of the conspiracy Hu Fung ought  
to withdraw. But even they could give up.  
The aim, they wanted to preserve their forces.  
They rely their hope on restoration of the reaction-  
ary rule + collapse of the P.

A

Articles - Literary journals - Propaganda P.  
Sinciang P. Take off the mask of the clique.  
Everyone can read Hu Fung self criticism  
+ his letters. Confession is very helpful.  
The dirty spirit of the conspirators who have  
been in the reactionary camp could not  
escape to be exposed. Now no matter  
pretending to make confession, change

of strategy cannot lead them - Two the first  
a copier of P. in field of literary, his  
respectable copier of revolutionary cause  
+ everything match the policy of P.

月 日 (星期四) 農曆  
protection of realism - This kind of copier  
we must say there should be a political  
+ ideological foundation between the  
P. + Hu Feng - But there was another  
Hu Feng, that is the real who I have  
known. Hu Feng in very early time very  
deep hatred + hostility towards the P.  
for cause of revolution literary + the  
progressive intellectuals. The person who  
he hated were not KMT but responsible  
comrades, not the fascist scholars but  
rank of literary fields led by P.  
To use all kind of tactics, the goal with  
the determination to fight to the last was  
was not the finest darkness of KMT reactionaries,  
but the movement of progressive literary  
led by the P. The facts are rough + they have  
not common ideological foundation between P. +  
+ Hu Feng - Anti P., anti people, anti revolution.  
Maybe the dispute between P. + Hu Feng is  
the ordinary argument - On the surface  
it looks like that - But it is not at all -  
fact + logic shows

But the first opposition + attack against P. +  
+ on the revolution - He use the rule of  
mechanism as a slogan - The P. leadership  
on literature + all other revolutionary cause  
is correct + wonderful, because is the world  
+ artistic outlook of Marxism-Leninism. There  
is not rule of mechanism. All are shades -  
But the so-called Hu Feng with revolution +  
P. is frustrated. In 1928 + propaganda about  
left wing writers, + even the standard writings  
of Marxism-Leninism as Mao 1942 regarded  
as rule of mechanism. Up to July 1956 in his  
proposal to C.C. he still set up his arguments.  
Obviously he holds a conspiracy - On his flag  
idealism not realism. Changed realism  
in the spirit of subjective struggle, sublimation  
+ self expansion - The name of realism used  
to introduce the artistic ideas of bourgeois  
idealism under the cover of realism. Not enough  
but he regarded himself as a protector  
of realism to fool the masses of people -  
To oppose + attack the ideological principle  
of Marxism + Leninism in art. There must  
be some reasons. Maybe the world outlook  
of P. is not Marxism-Leninism according to  
Hu Feng or he wants to use bourgeois

ideation to reform course of clinic lit. + art  
It must be one of them. It is obvious  
for long time he stubbornly under friends of

年 月 月 日 (星期星) 氣候  
Reaction hold a conspiracy he could not

took them. The facts proved by Lenin materials,  
for several years they plotted an anti-f. clique  
~~reactionary~~ Main purpose of his clique was  
his attack to the P. leadership. From the let-  
ters we can see H.F. taught his members to  
regard the P. as enemy, going along  
with on the surface, not to understate  
the enemy, make contacts, win over the  
people, create bridgeheads. He is aware  
the P. is very strong! he calm, more  
cautious, cold, pretend to be "lads" and then  
destroy the confidence of the people,  
false position, rather wip. etc. Until  
today they did not stop their activi-  
ties. Only party clique, with  
organization, common ideology, as  
leading head.

年 月 日 (星期) 氣候

Hu Fung is gone very far + today he already  
become the agent of the bourgeois reactionaries  
who destroy our Socialist construction + transfor-  
mation.

In his proposals to C.C. was their intense  
opposition to the workers studying missions to  
the construction of water with the workers  
peasants soldiers, to the ideological reworking,  
to credit the national culture tradition in  
the field of art, to art serving the political  
task, to the P. unified leadership to the  
work of lit. + art. Against all intellectuals  
+ cadres. If nothing the P. will collapse,  
the state collapse, Socialist transformation +  
construction collapse. It is not casual that  
this appears when our country is going to  
finish Socialist construction + ultimately  
commence the S. transformation. It is not  
only for the logical development of history  
of Hu Fung opposition, but also reflects  
the present class struggle very complex.  
Hu Fung felt very bitter because

But his self criticism is only strategy -  
he did not offer any material about his  
activities - To put his stuff in a socialist

年 月 日 (星期) 氣候  
pretty bourgeois revolution any think &

had himself up - my mistake is to mix  
the pretty bourgeois revolution with that of  
working class - "I have only a very narrow

understanding of the practice of l. + art.  
I overlooked the function of our outlook -  
also if I am a realist. I did not realize

there is a difference between old + new  
realism - I looked on matters only from  
the procedure of action - (Continue)

Antisocialist Hu Fengy outline Kuo Mo So.

For several years Hu Fengy ideas have captured  
not few young intellectuals & writers  
of pretty bourgeois - 5 Compito considered

5 Knives. Against propagation of comm. world  
outlook, unity of l. + art, remoulding,  
national form, ~~red~~ art to serve present task.

he pretended to be a marxist, but there is  
another arm all his questions, although  
in the field of literature & art, are political

questions of general meaning - 5 point. Hu Fengy  
opposed to the fact the writers should master

the Communist outlook - <sup>the more</sup> someone advocated  
that said the outlook should be obtained perfectly &  
completed at once, a priori - First of all it  
only so the writer can write - But who ever

年 月 日 (星期) 氣候  
has advocated such thing? No one - He told because  
he did not want - we regard the writer the shyness  
of our soul - Who should have Marxism-Leninism?

The reason why Hu Fengy opposed the writers to master  
Comm. outlook - He tried to disarm us of Marx-  
ism-Leninism. He argued that l. + art should serve

the people - He refused to get familiar with the  
life of peasants, workers & soldiers & he advo-  
cated all the lives are the same & there is  
also struggle in the small corner - where it

is life, it is struggle - The writers daily life  
is the life of masses of people - How can be  
believable - He insists he is against "only life of

p.w. + s. real life" & daily life, not life. Nobody told  
<sup>that</sup> ~~that~~ - Hu Fengy invented it - The daily life  
is life, but there is a difference between

them, exploiters & exploited - & individual  
writers. If they not get familiar with  
the struggle of the people, no matter

their daily life add to bring it into  
their writing not only limited to their room -

What is the use of that kind of writing.  
The reason why Hu Feng is opposed is because  
he attempts to cut the revolutionary writers  
from close 年年 月 日 (星期四) 氣候 contacts with the people. He  
attempted to do away with it.  
Opposed to the remoulding ideology. not to  
drive away the old, incorrect ideas from our  
mind. He excused himself the bourgeois  
ideas to continue to lead the masses, to  
prevent to go on.  
Opposed to national form of lit. + art. 100%  
anti-people, anti-patriotic point of view. The  
forms of + contents his very close contact  
with the fact art must owe the people.  
Should combine with the people in content  
not only, but in form. The masses can  
understand our writings. They will be  
welcomed. So as to let our writing  
beyond the national form the people like  
+ understand. Hu Feng always denied  
national critique + advocate to <sup>introduce</sup> use the  
forms of art of western world without  
changes + choice. The results were  
naturally to put our national independent  
subordinate to the west. Hu Feng would

forget to use some words of Marxism to  
decorate his ideas. So he said we must  
accept the experiences of revolutionary  
international 年年 月 日 (星期四) 氣候 L. + art + realistic L. + art.

Pifan may be all Chinese L. included folk form  
is feudal. To pay attention to folk L. + art is  
a fetishism. The reason why he is opposed +  
advocated foreign forms, <sup>to raise</sup> self confidence of na-  
tion + to drag people together with him in  
the ~~scattered~~ mud hole of cosmopolitanism.  
He is opposed to the ~~modern~~ subjects are  
more + less important. All the same.

(Lulin) Pifan del reiki - voluntaria causa reporma China.  
Hu Feng opposed to create positive characters,  
the result art for art sake. Huo i punto cen-  
trale del task. Proposed to CC. to dissolve the unified  
org. of L. + art to break solidarity of writers, no leadership,  
to set up many <sup>strict publications + criticism</sup> publication led by individual.  
Free competition of capitalist type. Small cliques  
of sectarianism, capitalist idea to rule. It  
seems to me his idea is the same as Lu Shu.  
on the shorted we should study non questions,  
less talking about form. Is not Hu Feng advocate  
writers not common outlook. The difference  
is Lu Shu is openly opposed, Hu Feng subtly.

Wu the westerner said, Wu Yang, strong national  
pride. The young only from the heart to  
Wu the strong the existence of Wu Yang  
world + 年 月 日 (星期) 氣候

Wu Yang of subjective struggle self  
expression. Judging from his ideas & activities  
the prison is not less than Wu Yang. The  
outlines he put forward <sup>are</sup> ~~is~~ <sup>outline</sup> ~~outline~~ <sup>outline</sup> general  
meaning. The opposition to Beem warlike  
to continue with masses of people, in fact  
is opposition to the writers will go way  
of socialist revolution. This is a matter  
against the people of old country. For  
this reason we must thoroughly criticize  
the Wu Yang ideas.

Sei Tao - Accuse ad aliter uenlon - Yim  
Kuang - Gen Tuo - by Li Kea - Shue  
wei - by T. Seie - Shue Wei, by Tao Tuo.  
All writers.

年 月 日 (星期) 氣候

1911 - Paper - London - Diplomatic correspondence  
1938 - Army - De Gaulle resistance - Tainan  
Banal - 1947. de Gaulle - 1950. Far Eastern  
AFP - 1951. Hongkong. Taiwan. Tokio. Saigon  
1956 - 40 years of Po in China - Socialism right  
wing - French-Chinese friendship association - 1938  
in China. Fort de la lettre - France.

年 月 日 (星期) 氣候

Continuatione articolo - Shun Fu  
Not a real selfcriticism. He uses this  
kind of position to conceal the rest, with-  
drawing from the previous pretense of  
champion of freedom. Here we can use some  
material from his own as footnotes. First  
in Hsueh: he pretended to very much respect  
him, but did not want to commemorate  
him, treated him "a dead body", a com-  
memorative do he "honorize". Questo è petty  
bourgeois? Ma è lo stand point del KMT, the  
first massacre a Lu Hsueh! Non vedere tutto  
qualche che Lu Hsueh rappresentava! E partico-  
larmente di Wen I Tuo. In early times a  
part in "New Moon School", group of poets.  
Compared with other poets in the group some-  
what to the people. later on studied an-  
cient culture, a honest man, certain achieve-  
ments in scientific research. In later  
times changed to be an extreme  
democrat, cooperated with the Party.

accepted leadership, shuffled against KMT  
dictatorship + civil war. The path of Wen  
I Tuo is that of tens of thousands of intellec-  
tuals. Ma: without intellectual victory  
is not possible. But H.F. meant at Wen I Tuo  
change. Is this petty bourgeois? The same  
as KMT, using all methods to prevent intellec-  
tuals to go revolutionary. let us talk about  
Chen Kuan. The ruling class tried always to  
mean at his political life, a distinct and lost  
extent of his work, limit his influence. But  
Chinese people always commemorate like Chen-  
Kuan KMT commemoration of Chen Kuan reflected  
wishes of Chinese people patriotism + democracy,  
part of democratic movement. But H.F. re-  
garded Hsueh a "jumping on band wagon".  
Is Hsueh petty bourgeois? The same as KMT.  
To H.F. fundamental question is not what  
he himself says, going away from the stand  
point of working class, but long time  
carrying on organized anti party, anti people  
activities. - Features: pretense to be for the  
P., but against P. people, revolution.  
He was a P. etc conspirator - Ambitions  
of individualist bourgeois inspiration.

Ambitions very great - Not only wanted to  
sell his artistic ideas bourgeois in field  
of literary - He went to reform Party +  
country according to the pattern of bourgeois  
ideology, individualism, + political means.  
Since literary field basis of his activity,  
he is extremely prone making confusion  
there in that field - The tool he used was  
the small clique, became an organized anti  
party clique with common ideas, leadership  
time has come to make clear, to expose -  
Bring an end to this clique; tolerance  
+ awaiting is already enough -

15 1 8 July

The publication letter -

General has 10 gujiao -

Alarm broadcast to be aggressive for 10 years.

Instructions by C.K.S. He felt optimistic when civil war starts. 6 months - 1 year distributes PLA. C.K.S. & self confidence encourage everyone more greatly. <sup>instructing</sup> ~~It~~ <sup>is</sup> ~~not~~ <sup>the</sup> ~~best~~ <sup>best</sup> for. It will be taken out. The offensive should be very firm.

If starts doing something to do to the end. Why they are so firm. Because this people have special background. A man Chen

Ye Men, then So Mei from Ciliang. Formerly a KMT official, at beginning anti-J. war he won the award to Yunnan, anti-J. military & political university, studied few months, not to the front. Later Wen Tzu-ming was the 4th officers regiment & became military teacher as a major. A letter published 1947. July -

Criminal <sup>Wen Pan</sup> ~~Army~~ College. He had transferred to have a special training, after graduation tactics instructor. Hu Fung, Gao Kuan Gen & also Gao Fei from Hupei. During first revolutionary war he joined the League Comm. 1925 in Peking he was afraid of White Terror

under the rule of Tuan Ciwei, he asked to withdraw from the League. He worked in the Army to clean up the comm. in Gaoashi. Political work & later to Japan doing some tricks, coming back in the left wing within & from inside activities. In Wuhan & Chongqing he had contacts with <sup>the</sup> agents of KMT. From a letter we can see Hu Fung had relation with Gao Chen Tzu, also agents. This history made clear only now, because he had it & showed us. Before lib. they rely on C.K.S. civil war & defeat of revolutionary forces, but after he's defeated they stayed on the mainland to carry on activities. "This social order I hate" letter of Gao Tzu Ciao. Hu Fung clique is a small clique of adventurers & cultural sphere, not political background. Then who say so because of the same class, the same sympathy, they maybe not very keen in politics, naive, or concealed reactionaries. For example Lin King when Hu Fung disclosed, he supported him. Note real face of a reactionary gang. The Chinese people cannot longer tolerate their tricks. Very vigilant, all concealed reactionaries should be exposed & get the reactionaries crimes should be punished.

6 part. I have contacts with KMT. many days

of the KMT. They dreamed to wipe out  
the P.L.A., looked for the victory -  
1946. Hu Fung to Ah Lin - Chen Tiao last  
year he was the head of Police Bureau  
in Peiping. I hope you will go + I guaranty  
that via Tse Fan had no connection with  
that. Tse Fan was for Douglas and Vandenberg.  
Ah Lin 1946 - to Hu Fung. As to the present  
situation I am optimistic. Forces destroyed.  
A meeting of a battalion was held + the  
confidence increased everyone. Lin Kuen.  
1946 to Hu Fung. I was transferred to  
work in the Anglo-American Cooperation Organ of  
Special Service (Agents organization). It  
seems I really start to be a man. It is very  
difficult to deal with the world. In an  
other letter the same 1947 to Ah Lin. Brother  
Be Han. wrote to me the Comm. bandits destroyed  
their towns + they ought to evacuate. @  
Clique organized by this kind of men -  
only agents in the Com. Inv. Org. He was a  
P. member. 1948. Tse Tiao introduced  
him - backbone of the clique. After L.S.  
clique made secretly strategy to start  
offensive against the P. + the people.

Ah Lin to Hu Fung 1951. We should not fire  
before our position is firm enough. In another  
letter - Ah Lin to Luo Luo (no year) to  
prepare all the conditions, the more the better.  
Ah Lin to Mei Tze, Hu Fung wife. 1951. I  
considered it better to keep on working. To do  
well the foundation of masses. If we want to  
criticize, find a big object. Organize the party  
+ consider them carefully. Small things +  
small matters no. Many friends in Science  
to do things with considerations. Hu Fung clique  
knew their strategy. Lin Kuen to Hu Fung  
1952. Struggle requires efforts + strategy.  
The surroundings we are in require us to be  
more serious + calm. 1952 Lin Lin to Hu Fung  
Besan received that job. It is really very  
difficult. Brother Dien said it is better not  
to do that kind of job. But I considered  
can fight inside there with the situation + improve  
more bravely. To do a positive construction is im-  
possible but I hope he will not be oppressed by  
darkness to the extent he cannot move.  
Lin Dien to Hu Fung. 1952 Tianjin. After  
discussion with brother Lin She Yen we hope  
that you will soonest write a letter to

grow + say that you want to Peking  
to work. And if he does not reply, write  
again or come to Peking to see him -

年 月 日 (星期) 氣候  
Lin Xian to Huifeng 1952. To deal with

these kids we should try to get in their  
schools otherwise we will meet some  
unperfected attacks. Fan Lan to Huifeng

1954. I hope you will put more effort +  
complete it earlier. I also consider as  
all we must be very active + holding the  
attitude of initiative - and your opening  
+ together application for membership -  
I should be active to participate in social  
activities + cultural. Take part in work  
of discussing. No to complain with anyone.

Fan Lan suggestions. Cian Tian Gao to  
Qin Fan. 1955 fellows. Time is come to  
show down. Now you must do first the ques-  
tions of every friend of our question. Every-  
thing should be for his own labour,  
we should not mix with Huifeng. We can  
criticize Huifeng. Examine the shortcomings

3) To go into the P., confidential material  
+ to go to Huifeng. Lin Xian 1950  
to Huifeng. on which I have pointed

the period of candidate - I still not a member  
I have tried to be honest + written 3 reports  
beside the criticism of L. + Art, the rest is all  
right. This 年 is really a struggle (星期) 氣候

4) Yan Xian wrote to Huifeng - there is  
a comrade in Suichow we can talk with

A P. member + works in the Municipal Com.  
of the P. At the beginning of liberation this  
fellow was bitter for liberation. Therefore his  
will is weak. These things in Qin to Huifeng  
1952. When in Peking I heard of the printed  
material, but I could not see them. When I  
have the chance to read it from Mei Qiu -  
(A Ying -) 1952. I have read it + give the  
material to Lin Ling. He will write in detail.

iv) To ~~stand~~ slander cultural policy. 1951 Tian  
Shu Gao to Huifeng I have read Xian's speech. He  
to write about. Slander speech -

v) To slander P. leadership + revolutionary  
workers in culture. Duan to Lin Xian 195  
I'm sure of culture not a place is clear.  
Those who held the big flag, are very few  
The struggle is very bitter + big <sup>months</sup> times.

vi) Hatred for New Society + dream  
the pushing of it.

Lin Duan 195 x to Huifeng - Now the

chisel + yellow leaves are falling  
on G. M. - Trying to kill them  
They will not hurt the G. M. <sup>intention</sup>  
but since of the <sup>weakest</sup> G. M. will be  
killed.

Editorial - We must learn the  
lesson from the Fung letters - Reactionaries  
will have the closest contacts with C.K.S.  
To be vigilant all the people. The mark  
of Hufung clique exposed. What kind of  
people? The imperialist KMT agents, ~~the~~  
~~the~~ reactionaries officers, two-facets, traitors,  
immigrants, are the backbone of this clique.  
According to the first material went  
in Gov. organisations, military, educational,  
some cultural publishing, press, economy  
+ also in some Trade Unions, Youth League  
+ so on. People organisations leading into  
Comm. P. + some with rather important  
positions. This so-called comm. are  
faithful to Hufung + use deceiving  
methods. Many of us not enough  
vigilant + many people completely lost  
their vigilance. They could lead  
in the people camp for so long time  
not vigilance - Also another question

If clique hid itself inside + even  
in the P. it could be possible other reactions  
will do so - According to the material we  
know many - We must defeat the clique  
+ clean our ranks. In the same time we  
must clean all the concealed reactionaries.  
We cannot sleep in the same bed with Hufung.  
For reactionaries methods of Hufung we  
must deeply realise if the members of  
revolutionary ranks are paralyzed in politics  
+ lost their vigilance, they will give away  
Hufung clique regarded those who had  
mistakes the object to be deceived. They try  
to find + use them who had mistakes +  
are dissatisfied, problems in their bodies  
+ lost their vigilance + fall in their traps.  
Tried very hard to develop organisation  
inside + started from this weakness of people.  
Every unit should be highly vigilant.  
To be very keen in distinguishing - we should  
not overlook them. In the building of  
S. society - very sharp class struggle.

Some date about Hu Feng Clique -  
During the period 1944-45 Chiang was  
preparing a memorandum to Japan + offensive  
against liberated areas, progressive people  
in literature + arts circles in Chinkiao all  
signed their names against this treason.  
Chiang dissolved the Committee of Cultural  
Work led by Kuo Mo-ji. Hu Feng as a member  
of that committee remained silent + vented  
out a bit of wrath or discontent.

In Chinkiao he was financed by the  
Commission of Cultural Mov. of KMT led  
by Chang Tso-fen, a KMT chief of cultural  
affairs.

A long is real name is Chen Shou-mei  
was a KMT colonel, posted in KMT military  
dep. could release articles only after close  
examination. But A-hung released them  
at liberty although the articles were full  
of malice.

Before liberation anxious for the safety of  
Hu Feng, the Party advised him to leave  
Sciampor via Hong Kong for the liberated  
areas. But Hu Feng stubbornly refused.

He never was heard talking about his history.  
Besides he was unwilling to mention his real  
name. He even nicknamed his children "Hu"  
年 月 日 (星期) 氣候

Daily Worker - To crush the Hu Feng Clique  
hidden counter-revolutionary elements is the  
greatest political struggle at present for the  
working class + the Chinese people. Our eye  
must be sharp.

When Hu Feng reports a special agent in Taiwan  
Hu Feng broadcasted a letter suggesting to him  
to go to Taiwan. A big defence of Hu Feng  
in Taiwan + Hong Kong. <sup>When Hu Feng appeared out</sup> ~~the~~ so-called Comrade  
Brook and hailed its success in opening  
breach, Chiang Kai-shek alleged this was "the plot  
of Party". In February "The front of Taiwan"  
openly welcomed Hu Feng. Following 1  
3 more articles appeared praising Hu Feng.  
When the crimes exposed press in Taiwan  
Hong Kong hurriedly tried to cover Hu Feng in  
its retreat saying "this is inner strife of  
sectarianism" in attempt to mask the  
counter-revolutionary nature of the Hu Feng  
clique - "Hu Feng not worth sympathizing  
with".

Many King Daily - June 10 - Editorial -  
we must be aware that this group is not  
in the least different from other espionage +  
special agents organizations - It is a  
very disguised organization which engaged in  
counter-rev. activities for the last 20 years  
in the form of the most poisonous + shameful  
political double-dealing - It has far-reaching  
connections with our foreign + domestic  
enemies - They wormed into Party, gov-  
offices, democratic parties + people organizations -  
Not only in major cities as Peking, Tientsin,  
Seiampai, Hankow, Chungking, Canton, Shenyang,  
but also in certain medium + small cities;  
not only in economically + culturally advanced  
regions, but also in desolate ones. Extremely  
harmful to the Soviet revolutionary cause of China -  
What should be pointed out is that it is by  
constantly taking advantage of our difficulties,  
defects + mistakes that this group carried on  
its activities - Fine -

Corroboration with the idea of Liang of  
"counter attacking the mainland - (Cunhuan)"  
The Feng group regarded Tientsin as a  
major stronghold of its activities - Many  
considered here politically paralytic -

"We cannot lay with tigers!"

年 月 日 (星期) 氣候

年 月 日 (星期) 氣候

3 material published in a pamphlet.  
The introduction published in Guangzhou.  
The small antimarxist sect operated for 20 years + we were in disagreement for 20 years.  
Only recently discovered they had some organization of political + not only literary - the movement to criticize the ideology of the group started in November till May 13.

1923 under facade to be left wing author, after coming back from Japan. He participated in the Alliance of left W. writers. Even very early activities it could be seen his position was bourgeois idealism, incorrect marxist facade. He emphasized too much the subjectivism + the freedom of the authors. He ignored the P. aspect of the work. At the same time he tried to divide + split the leftist lit. workers. It became a clique only at beginning of 1938 in Wuhai. He started a publication July, it should follow in the field of

political, a neutralist attitude, Soviet  
Lithuan - Brothers.

July came out 1938 + ended 1941 - Cinnamon  
new publication 1944 Hope. He wrote many  
article. It started when in Wuhai already  
discussion. Mao work 1943 + spread + influential  
Kuo-Ming-Tang + Ma Tzu + others in the KMT area.  
He attacked Mao writings - Very famous article  
in the subjective road, philosophical +  
giving the program. It emphasized the role  
of subjective. Stalin period, it was period  
subject unless the object. Hu Feng considered  
it very important, the program. Many other  
articles offered to literature serving  
politics, the workers, the peasants + soldiers,  
having a class line.

Now their work was more apparent. We  
noticed their views were diametrically opposite  
to ours. Early part of the war of resistance.  
We advocated writers to the frontline, but  
Hu Feng against. Mao

called it a restoration of ancient things,  
revival of antiquities - He published Reform  
of ideological <sup>unimpaired</sup> thought, Hu Feng thought not necessary  
because they were higher than the people.  
In the 4 question H.F. opposed. Chou

in Amikawa + others tried to help him. Mao Tse-tung conducted a meeting to criticize the article. Many discussion but he did not give way - after criticism, after Japan surrender, progressive + P. writers moved to Hong Kong + started to criticize him - He did not accept. 1948 he wrote a new pamphlet on realism, the path of realism - he rejected the criticism + slandered the people who criticized him - 1949 before the founding of P. China a meeting of lit. + cultural workers held together liberated + KMT areas. Mao Tse-tung report on the KMT areas, he did not mention the name, but he criticized his work. A.F. was dissatisfied with Mao Tse-tung report. We advised him to work - He put 13 conditions. We offered to work his "literature", but he did not take part in any actual work because he wanted to be the only 1951 new movement about the film. One of the members came out + criticized him. self. He knew + he said he wrote the article to attack the P. Many people wrote letters asking why in the rectification movement there was no more criticism on A.F. time - we informed A.F. of this

letters to Gen. Chiang Kai-shek. He came to Peking + said he wanted to discuss. There was a small meeting, 20 people, P. + his clique authors. To help him - 6 sessions no results, he rejected all the criticism. Liao Miao An + Ho Chi Fan wrote openly criticizing him. Politically speaking he is a friend, also if in the field of autonomy. Although he did not reply, he took attitude against. Last years he submitted to C.C. + Mao his views 300,000 words. He attacked, 10000 words of mechanism + rule of sectarianism in the organization. He stated his own program. After the report the case of the Union of Real Chamber. Like Gyenthe made mistakes. A.F. made a wrong estimate. He thought his report having effect. He strongly attacked the leaders of the P. in lit. work + spread many slanders. In a meeting many hundred people. We replied criticizing his theory. We made a proposal to get at the bottom of the thing to publish his report to C.C. At this time his speech + our reply were published in the paper. Many lit. workers

felt indignant + criticized him -  
the understood things going wrong +  
he asked not to publish the report +  
he wanted to criticize himself.  
We said there was no hurry. Already  
we understood it would have been no  
sincere criticism, but only tactics. So  
we waited 3 months - we published the  
criticism + the letter of Su Wen his scheme  
+ his first refusal completely -  
Wang is a subjective idealist, opposed  
to our views. Literature the result of  
subjective struggle, not reflection of real  
life. Also he had the view the subject  
+ object united. Object the life of people,  
2 aspects, 1 people wants to survive,  
this is the moving force of history, 2  
the people want to stay in a  
passive state - so essential for the authors  
to overcome the second who oppressed  
the first. This would outlook opposed  
to marxist outlook. Because he led  
such news against the people, he  
looked down upon the cultural  
inheritor of the past. All fundamental.

He wanted only to learn from the west.  
This is the revolutionary, progressive liter-  
ature - his outlook was cosmopolitan.  
5 年 月 日 (星期) 氣候  
who instructed the writers.  
The authors right to have the common-  
outlook 2) Remoulding 3) Save the people  
4) National character 5) <sup>deal with</sup> Important <sup>idea</sup> struggle. Outlook reactionaries bourgeois.  
Negated the leadership of the P. He said  
the present magazines led by the P. did not  
des. Individual publications. Opposed the  
view he cinema scripts examined before  
hand. Many suggestions unacceptable.  
The aim is to eliminate the leadership  
of the P. in lit. field. Control too strict.  
Many things works published. Not enough  
control. The Wang clique is so simple  
as well in his speeches criticizing the lit.  
gossip. 2 plans - quite questionable. Many  
things when he was not, but he knew a  
lot. Some other political aspect involved.  
Various letters of Su Wen especially around  
1944. The hatred for the P. + progressive  
authors - why so? In Committee the P.  
was oppressed + he ought to be  
sympathetic. But not.

Then we felt he was not a politically  
a friend, but an enemy - People Daily  
editorially asked to give other materials -

月 日 (星期) 氣候  
We know the reaction to the appeal was  
not willing to give them, to destroy  
+ hid them + give only the unimportant.  
Some compulsion they handed over large  
fact - If we don't, it means you have  
something to conceal. So they gave  
them. The conclusions from letters &  
confessions + other investigations is that  
the clique was a counter revolutionary  
one with political background - opposed  
to the entire system of P. democracy.  
They slandered talks of Mao, the  
P. democratic system as a rotting  
corpse. They young fronts, we deny.  
They had connections with secret agents  
KMT. From 3<sup>rd</sup> material, H.T. could  
guarantee another from politically all  
right - inconceivable. Many of leading  
persons as A lung, Lin Xuen + Fan  
they referred to PLA as bandits, not  
pleased of the liberation, but alarmed.  
Lin Xuen in 1947 was transferred  
to the Cosmo-American Society, secret  
agents organisation. He said of us.

[Terese Regard]



\*\*\*\*\* (7) \*\*\*\*\*

- |                                                                                             |                                                                                |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 一五. 中國共產黨中央委員會<br>1949年七月一日 以毛主席發表 "論人<br>民民主專政" 紀念中國共產黨的成立。<br>1950年七月一日 中國共產黨中央<br>委員會成立。 | 1937年七月七日 抗日戰爭爆發。<br>1926年七月五日 國民黨成立廣州<br>政府。<br>1946年七月二十二日 國共兩黨重<br>新簽署停戰協定。 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

\*\*\*\*\* (8) \*\*\*\*\*

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|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 一五. 中國人民解放軍成立。<br>1927年八月一日 南昌起義。<br>1945年八月三日 蘇聯第三國聯<br>軍進駐蒙古。<br>1950年八月六日 蘇聯共產黨總<br>書記赫魯曉夫 "去斯大林化"。<br>1945年八月九日 蘇聯對日宣戰。<br>1937年八月二十二日 蘇聯與中國<br>締結互不侵犯條約。 | 1945年八月十四日 日本正式宣佈<br>投降。<br>1945年八月十五日 蘇聯對日本<br>宣戰。<br>1946年八月十八日 蘇聯共產黨<br>中央委員會成立。<br>1937年八月二十二日 蘇聯與中國<br>締結互不侵犯條約。 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

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- |                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                    |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 一五. 史達林。<br>1939年九月一日 蘇聯三邊侵入波<br>蘭。第二次世界大戰爆發。<br>1945年九月二日 日本投降。<br>1945年九月三日 蘇聯對德國宣戰。<br>1947年九月十三日 中國共產黨主<br>持土改會議開幕。通過 "中國土地法<br>案"。 | 一五. 史達林。<br>1931年九月十八日 日本侵略 "九<br>一八" 事變。開始侵佔東北。<br>1949年九月一日 中國人民解放<br>軍進駐北京。三十日開國。<br>1945年九月二日 蘇聯對日本<br>宣戰。日本投降。<br>1864年九月二十二日 蘇聯成立。<br>"第一屆"。 |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

# 自我檢討表

|                       |  |
|-----------------------|--|
| 工作<br>方面              |  |
| 學習<br>方面              |  |
| 生活<br>方面              |  |
| 其他                    |  |
| 總結                    |  |
| 制定今後努力方向<br>綜合以上經驗和教訓 |  |



全世界愛好和平的人民，緊密團結起來為爭取世界持久和平而前進。

the most vicious bandits - 1948 early  
part he went in the P. The material  
in the paper only small part of what

we have. 年 月 日 (星期) 氣候  
Main elements of the clique  
composed of secret agents KMT, Trotsky,  
Wangjeto - There are also people who have  
liberalist outlook, not necessarily secret agents.  
My view is a composite of various elements,  
but in background the secret agents -  
later on Public Security will expose defi-  
nitely the nature of the clique - A lesson  
people double face, underground activities,  
Mao wanted to publicize the matter, because  
one can learn - Dangerous - The tactic

on the surface Marxist - To fool the youth,  
personal talent, subjective struggle - In the  
organization the tactic of monkey King, which  
means they wanted to win Mao away  
into the P. - To steal P. documents + confi-  
dential information - They learnt very  
quickly - To pull people away - People disliking  
in the P. - The P. for instance did not  
want to publicize their books + H.F. publi-  
shing house published + praised it -

we must be vigilant. We did not take  
attention we discerned the open enemy,  
but not the secret enemy. To learn  
to recognise the real friends + the enemies.

The second is in the cultural field to  
intensify the struggle against bourgeois  
outlook. In the future when there was  
some struggle, they were afraid. Formerly  
we thought the ideological struggle was  
to remould people, now we realise  
it can help to expose reactionaries. Many  
who have some bourgeois ideology are  
our friends in political field. Also in  
the P. Freedom of religion for instance -  
long term think to eliminate - we  
must oppose that kind of ideology who  
has a counter-revolutionary character.  
A part added on Freedom of speech in  
the pamphlet. Last lesson - our struggle as  
there were no enemies, very smoothly. Liter-  
last thinking is a condition for the success  
of a counter-revolutionary. They got a lot  
of information, because people like to speak  
freely - with our class struggle  
sharper. Imperialist elements must  
oppose us.

Some examples of the writings of H.F. clique.  
Many famous authors not in the clique.  
Young writers following him, not people  
with an independent mind. Like a fascist  
40 or 50 all intellectuals. Something to do  
more than 100. They did not want to follow  
Hu Feng, the leader.

Field of Horic. A lung. Poetry + reactionaries.  
Many books.

Fan Han - he was member of KMT revolution  
society. In the P., after he went. Oppose  
to the P. + imperialist.

Lu Lin - Novelist. Young writer. Talented.  
He was in Korea. Patterned on Hu Feng -  
Intellectual people.

Lu was Hereticism in 1952 went out.  
Like yuan poet.

Lu was very great blow. Shameless -  
only First snow Lu Lin - translated  
from Hu Feng the Chinese Brezhnevsky.

2 aspects - H.Feng ideology appeals towards  
the natural ideology of petty bourgeois  
who wants a revolution, but are afraid.  
Not out on the front line, but to  
join the struggle. Exasperation,

Political background the secret agent  
in relation with him -  
Publications - July + Hope - 1944-45.

later in small journal Mind - Breath  
Earth - woman - only few issues -  
After liberation - "Starting point" very small.  
Youth. Students - 1948 around.

Not restricted to the field of lit. + art -  
4 Party members, 2 no lit. Scie To, who  
was deputy head of Maxism - in P. Uni-  
versity, Ho Van Tran, a section chief of  
Electricity in Nanking. Scie To always concluded  
he was Hu Feng's advisor. They redacted  
the report to C.C.

There were changes in the clique "July"  
there were Tien Gie + Ai Ching -  
Hope Su Wen + ~~Blaise~~ Lu Lin joined at  
that time -

The striking point of our struggle against  
concoited counterrevolution. Bring to  
the attention to people, also inside our  
forces, + to be vigilant. It will be correct  
or also in future - The policy of P.  
24 words - we must be vigilant +  
clear out all secret agents elements.

In regard against any deviations  
+ not force to take false steps -  
Resolute, we can overcome.

Is Wen only? Activities of Hu Feng  
to make self-criticism. Many letters, but  
perhaps not sincere.

2 main point in KMT reaction -

One to openly encourage Hu Feng, his views  
represent the views of Chinese. To learn  
from him. And to tell them to be more  
careful + concealed. Inner Party struggle  
+ he has not to do with KMT.

Some reactions inside the country, in some  
discussion more people supported Hu Feng.  
Slogans in some school. Long live Hu Feng.  
Down with P.C. The staff of lit. gazette  
received anonymous telephone calls. Kuo Mo Shu,  
Chen Xiang, Pa. then anonymous letters -  
Kuo Mo Shu too old, smile decadence, maybe  
Hu Feng. Kuo Mo Shu not strong enough, Hu  
F. struggle against P. + KMT. Especially  
date 1. Union safe over presentation. No  
more the stage of free discussion. Not.  
+ December 8 meeting, Hu Feng exposed  
themselves. They spoke 4 times, each  
to one 2 hours & they hot very hard.

年 月 日 (星期) 氣候

Congress - II Main items. To discuss + adopt the 5 years plan. To approve the accounts for 1954 + 1955 - Plan for Yellow River. Military service act. A report of Standing Committee - To elect 2 members of Standing Committee because 2 dead.

All plenary sessions in afternoon. 5 report Li Fu chen vice premier. 5 years plan.

6 3 reports - Li Su wen vice premier. Budget.

2 plan for Yellow River. 3 Standing Committee. Till 11 no plenary sessions.

12 to 17 plenary sessions. Discussion of the agenda. No one by one - 3 questions are essentially the same. 18 - Adoption of 5

plan + budget + Yellow river. Same afternoon Military. 19 recession to discuss Military Act draft, already adopted. 20 adopted.

2 members elected + closed - Central task is the 5 years plan - To change China from a backward agricultural

country to industrialized country. Major event. The significant future before us - 2 years of implementation, same experience. Reason to 年 月 日 it will (星期) fulfilled.

To increase production + exercise economy.

Capital is limited. Not enough technic. So start economy struggle against waste.

Secondly. Politically speaking no opposition but criticism + self criticism. Many shortcoming, mistakes. waste. Before deputies went to electorate. Great help to discover mistakes + shortcomings + found way to overcome.

Useful to the deputies. Closer to the people + learnt the actual situation + they will reflect the views + demands of the people. United Front policy. In the transition period is

a form of class struggle. All important measures have to be discussed with people

not in the P. In the meeting majority of views, because before consultations. No include

formulations of different views + criticism. After returning the deputies raised many

good criticism. Through the discussion, consultation + criticism we will be able to

make clear some incorrect views of some people in our construction +

Mainly from  
 capitalist class. For instance main task  
 to develop heavy industry. Many not  
 agree + go too fast (星期) (星期) (星期) (星期)  
improvement of present standard of  
living. They do not agree with industrial-  
 ization. The grain situation is tense.  
 Policy of planned purchase + control.  
 Execution some shortcoming. Capitalist  
 say as a good thing generally. To study  
 development of coop. agricultural Policy  
 correct. Voluntary + mutual benefit. But  
 execution no always good. The majority  
 of coop are good, firmly welcome im-  
 provement of cooperation.

The first - on the basis of the inspec-  
 tion tour discovered very important  
 situation. Counter-revolutionaries are still  
 strong. No strange. Capitalist enrichment.  
 Taiwan still busy. Still classes. Landlord  
 eliminated but still struggling. Capitalist  
 class to be eliminated slowly. The  
 case of Hu Feng attracts the fact there  
 are counter revolutionaries. Two free  
method <sup>identity</sup> less firmly in other activities.  
 Demand of people to strengthen our

struggles to safeguard the victories already  
 gained + in the future - Finally it  
 is impossible the congress will not take in  
 account <sup>年</sup> the <sup>月</sup> <sup>日</sup> (星期) (星期) (星期) (星期)  
international situation. Our  
 socialist instruction cannot be separated  
 by the aid of S.V. + P.O. + the struggle  
 for peace of the people of the world.  
 Our budget for peace. That plan will  
 show people want peace. Some progress  
 towards relaxation of tension - will  
 for peace.

Session Two - 3-4 on documents after  
 the meeting.

A one scale - Indivisible elements

|         |         |        |
|---------|---------|--------|
| 192.000 | 496.800 | 1000   |
| 120.000 | 104.590 | 239.47 |
| 184.800 | 27.920  | 496.80 |
| 496.800 | 106.960 | 736.27 |
|         | 239.470 |        |

年 月 日 (星期) 氣候

Pian-quinquennale -

9

Revolution makes  
no capitalist country.

Rapid atomic energy development  
Slight state + corp. enterprise.

年 一 月 日 (星期) 氣候

Lien ~~Shiao~~<sup>Shiao</sup> Ming - 4 vols - East + Western  
Culture + its philosophy. The final  
addressing of the self rescue movement  
of the Chinese Nation - The theory of  
reconstruction of the country side - The  
main meaning of Chinese culture -  
He wrote the book at the time of the defeat  
of the First Rev. War - P. changed the  
book from the city to the country side. The  
enemy worried. From '30 the enemy started  
the offensive. Ideological also. Lien Shiao Ming  
played important part with his book. He  
looked if this the correct way of China's  
present movement against the P. line -  
Trusted in the military offensive of KMT +  
theoretical tried to prove the path of the  
P. wrong - 3 reasons. The definition of the  
class foundation of revolutionary spirit of  
university of Hsing. He denied the  
existence of classes in China. I suppose  
+ foundation incorrect aspects of revolution.

年 月 日 (星期) 氣候 午

After 1927 inside KMT sects to force is difficult to get uniformity of opinion in revolution. He relied on KMT who gave money to build up the countryside. He is a representative of landlord class. To set up the head of them, the schools, professors, administrative organs of the KMT, when industrialists conference. The head ~~school~~<sup>factory</sup> thought a meeting, everyone must know the plan in his heart. Naturally the most powerful landlord with connections, + more able to deceive. Schools, 4 points. The factories, the director, the teachers, the students. Very clear the board in the hands of landlords, students from countryside, teachers from the town. To work to save the landlords, the KMT. He opposed to industrialization. Agriculture in China, Industry in Japan. He is very fortunate. The imperfectly developed China, so no development of industry, so we have the chance to reconstruct

年 年 年 月 月 日 日 (星期) 氣候

the countryside. Otherwise like in Russia China will become semi-industrialized country, very easy exposed to communism. The capital for industrialization to the countryside. His purpose is to strengthen the landlord class. At some extent some industry. The central authorities some industry, light, using our own labor + new methods, only to meet our needs. Consumer goods for the landlords. No democratic program. He thinks to be a reformer of the society. Very broad, always helped the reactionaries to oppress the people. Damage to revolution very great. People hesitant, but we should thoroughly change his stand point + not to keep it.

Grain floured purchase + supply. It is rather in open form. There is few destructive activities. All kind of methods. Very spread rumors. To persuade parents to go to the gov. for supplies without need. After starvation.

年 月 日 (星期) 氣候

If you do not go, it means you did not sell grain to the government. To buy grain under the name of others, + to make speculations. We are from the flood area, not enough supply, sell as some grain. Many peasants cheated. Pretended to be very poor, no grain enough. *Quiere d'elemosine*. *Cioche* goes here + sees his house - grass + water. They gave relief, but the *colta* grain is not. *Problema de terra*. *Riflesso della lotta di classe*, the exploiting class refuse the socialist transformation. *Uplance*. Reactionaries landlords + rich peasants.

*Vignette* - No trouble to go to *bradom*.

People Daily - 7 July -

年 月 日 (星期) 氣候

*San Tin*. 3 fixed policies -

Planned purchase - <sup>summer</sup> ~~spring~~ crops + already started the work. The first time after the winter - welcomed by the peasants. But time short, the *shian* knows, but not every family. According to the need of the country + the prosperity of the peasants. The output increased, but number of grain not increased.

But still difficulties. Last year calamities in some place. This spring the supply of grain to the countryside strained. Peasants have still doubts. Also *cioche* no confidence in fulfilling this task.

Places with 2 crops. State must give loan a card when the peasants sell the grain so to combine with the autumn harvest. Work for supplying shortcoming. More attention. Rice supplied to the domestic areas. Impossible to supply rice. Because peasants producing wheat.



Sometimes all Party controlled by  
counter revolutionaries <sup>fake</sup> I am Mao  
Lao Tse village, now many dismissed.  
日(星期)氣候

Wichapen Ku Lin show the security  
of the river + we working all counter-  
revolutionary. No vigilant enough. Control  
majori nelle amministrazioni dei nuovi membri.  
Passato. Non so come they behave at  
present. Periodically ~~decommission~~ per sette  
lunghi. One day 98, 10 counter revolutionaries.  
Non sufficienti - P. members influenced by  
the counter revolutionaries - supervision -

Campagna. Semi giovani Fu -

31 ottobre -

年 月 日(星期)氣候

Campagna socialista. Una grande campagna  
per l'ideologia marxista-leninista. Il compito  
è di sopprimere l'ideologia idealista borghese  
per propaganda materialismo storico e dialettico.  
Una piano per fine la piano continuare  
campagna ideologica, la maggioranza 5 milioni  
intellettuali cinesi comprenda cosa è l'idealismo  
e il materialismo. I quadri del P, esenti,  
economici, giuridici, politici, scolastici  
+ dell'organizzazione di massa che fanno  
leggere. Critica nel campo degli studi.  
Critica a Uffiziari negli studi nella lette-  
tura cinese.

Grande influenza dell'idealismo nel campo  
letterario, filosofico, scienze naturali,  
arte. Scegliere una certa parte di rappresentanti  
di questa tendenza e li abbiamo criti-  
cati. Non più fai + non che + la fine.  
Le tendenze reazionarie nel campo letterario  
e artistico.

Non <sup>sono</sup> i nostri rappresentanti che sono reazio-

case dei proprietari terreni -  
Wang Ping nel campo medicina e semi-  
taro - Liang Ssa-thang nell'architettura -

Fu Chen scien nel campo scienze naturali -

Politica contro maoismo + U.S. per

Morgan + Wiseman -

Articoli di critica nei giornali -

Conferenze contro l'idealismo per il materia-  
lismo -

Istituti, università, Scuola Partito  
conferenze + spingiamo lavoro studi  
scientifici - Non ha le grandi masse  
per il livello culturale basso - Promosse  
propaganda per atomismo + per comprendere  
le leggi della natura (come mezzo di  
propaganda per il materialismo -)

Conferenze divise dal C.C. + l'materialismo  
pure - I nomi scelti personalmente C.C. -

Il lavoro concreto fatto dalle organizzazioni  
intellettuali, ha fin qui Promozione Letteraria  
Liang Ssa-thang, Accademia Letteraria  
Wang Ping organizzazione sanitaria  
organizzazione P. (che fa parte del  
lavoro + presente C.C. - che ha detto linea -

Discussione a critica libera nel campo letterario

l'idealismo - Contro chi vorrebbe impedire -  
Contro il rispetto senza scelta degli uomini celebri,  
contro la prima borghese e aristocratica degli  
allievi - Atitudine borghese non criticare

gli uomini celebri, aristocratici tra gli intel-  
lettuali - Per fare critica e di mostrare prima  
scientifica sulle basi degli studi scientifici -  
Si deve permettere a chi è criticato di fare della  
critica -

il suo punto di vista - Dottrina deve essere legata  
alla pratica - Spiegare sistematicamente il  
materialismo attraverso

Fare attenzione alla serietà e alla formazione  
dei giovani nel campo scientifico e culturale -  
Membri di P, non membri, vecchi intellettuali,  
rieducati e che non fa il maoismo, i giovani  
studenti - Un fronte unito in questo lavoro  
per unire e riformare gli intellettuali -

Organizzare vecchi intellettuali e convincerli  
per il materialismo - Dare un lavoro, voglia  
della loro formazione sociale e sviluppare il  
loro talento - Promuovere tra i intellettuali  
politici e quelli che seguono l'idealismo,  
ma non sono responsabili politici -

ha fin qui vecchio intellettuale che  
disprezza la politica - lungo lavoro di  
aiuto - Si insiste per conservare la

ma finisce -

Fu in dan prima respinario, ma ne  
4 - avvicinato a noi. un filosofo -

Nas finitismo americano più presto  
del socialismo - Duce ha avuto grande  
influenza in Cina - Apertamente contro  
il comunismo - Hsueh non sviluppato in  
Cina - Liang Shao Ming insieme con Huo  
e Berger + Nietzsche - <sup>in Hsueh</sup> materiali non necessari  
città -

Educazione lavoro del P -

Quadri - Al di sopra scuola secondaria -

3 gruppi - superiore -

Alla base  
secondaria -  
elementare -

1) Al di sopra Comitato locali di provincia <sup>(al di</sup>  
di distretto, università, esperienza, dirigente P -

2) Al di sopra scuola secondaria -

3) Al di sopra scuola elementare -

Ogni anno un materiale diverso di studio  
deciso dal P -

Documenti e decisioni del P -

Cambiato metodo quest'anno - Educazione

in turni - Alla fine di fine, tra 8 anni  
finire l'educazione in turni -

2 metodo - Scuola Partito - Studiare lav-  
rando -

3 Scuole di Partito - Superiori - al di sopra  
年 月 日 (星期) 氣候

vice segretario del comitato locale P -

5 corsi - Storia P.C. Cinese - P.C. b. Econ-  
omia politica - la filosofia - Edificazione

del P - Scuola Superiore Centrale -

10.000 che devono finire gli studi ora -

la metà nella scuola, la metà lavorando -

Ogni anno due mesi di vacanze se lavorano -

Scuola secondaria al di sopra di vice segretari

di distretto - 5 corsi - 400.000 studenti -

Corsi serali e gruppi di studio con insegnanti

Elementare - Al di sotto di vice segretari

dei comitati di distretto - Comitato locale

si occupano delle scuole - linee del P -

Storia del P. Cinese e ed epigone - Conoscenza

della dottrina in generale - Più di 2

milioni - Più membri che professori -

5.000 professori necessari - 3 anni di studio -

Specialisti -

Anche non comunisti possono seguire gli

studi -

Esami - in 3 fasi -

Si può continuare nei corsi superiori -

operai e contadini - livello culturale  
basso - Membri di P. - ~~Alcune~~ ~~la~~ ~~diffusione~~  
Anche la politica - ~~Alcune~~ ~~opere~~ -  
contadini - ~~la~~ ~~diffusione~~ ~~della~~ ~~industria~~ -  
日(星期) 氣候

Le cellule si riuniscono degli studi - Opere  
in corso sul P. Includi una non spec-  
leppate. Scuole brevi aperte anche ad  
membri della lega e ad elementari  
non membri - 8.000.000 membri.

Tutti i membri devono studiare l'attualità  
politica - Conversazioni, documenti e discussioni.  
Non comunisti possono partecipare.

Lavoro di propaganda tra le masse -  
Conferenze preparate dal P. - Non discussioni.  
Ma è utile si come il progetto di Costituzione -  
E agitprop. attivisti - a un livello più basso  
della V.I. - Cellule che nominano membri,  
anche non comunisti per questo compito -  
lettura giornali - Conversazioni individuali.  
Giornali murali - Propaganda spedita -  
la confezione di faldoni e il reparto  
industriali e di strada.

Nelle organizzazioni di massa, nell'ammministrazione  
dello Stato + nelle scuole il P. ha fatto la  
propaganda - Corsi politici per i lavoratori.

Scuole hanno corsi politici - Altamente  
diffuse.

Stipendio di cultura diretta del partito

Cultura locale - Clubs - Sindacati e  
日(星期) 氣候

Alleanza Contadini di massa -

Radio diffusione di massa -

Controllo del P. su tutto, giornali, radio  
ecc. - Organizzato dal governo -

Scuole politiche e culturali sparse -

Firme contro bomba atomica - 400.000.000 -

Corsi di una settimana per propagandisti.

Indicati il discorso preparato dal P.

Grande propaganda - Opere di studio elettorale.

Difficile - Influenza breve -

Più di propaganda indipendente della  
lega e del Sindacato.

Controllo dal P. + dalle masse -

Giornali importante posti -

lavori di propaganda nelle aziende,  
nelle mense e nei villaggi -

Ha 5 lati - Membri di P. che hanno studiato.

Difficoltà tecnica e cultura bassa -

Un anno di apprendistato -

Firme scuola in un dato periodo -

Scuole serali - Corrispondenza -

Operei 80% di tutti operai faese -

年氣年月日日(星期星期星期星期)

出下已 是月日 雷卡德 星期候

候 雷月雷卡德

Molti analfabeti semi - In 5 anni devono sparire  
nelle aziende - 1500 caratteri - Finire sindacati,  
vi future passare all'amministrazione della Stato -  
legge della gioventù Democrazia si occupa  
della lotta contro l'analfabetismo - Istruzione  
tecnica li appende e il sindacato, ora  
solo li appende - 7. controlla il tutto -  
Sviluppo giornali operai - libri di facile lettura -  
Edizioni speciali per gli operai -

Campagna - Educazione politica dei quadri -  
Scuole elementari e secondarie - Molti quadri  
e operai - In 3 giorni 1 di studio - In  
casi di ulteriore emancipazione 1 o 2 o 3  
giorni per mese - A volte organizzati al di  
fuori del distretto - A volte con libri per  
un periodo -

Il tempo - Spring Festival grandi campagne -  
Attività sulle allusioni contadini e operai -  
Gli operai tornano a casa nel villaggio -

Più analfabeti e semi analfabeti: bisogna  
farli - Contadini sono conservatori - In tutti  
la - Paragone - Ricordare il passato - Prima  
e dopo cooperazione - Fare i conteggi -

Casi di cultura, biblioteca, radio, foto, cinema -  
Far sparire analfabetismo - Tra 7 o 8 anni



spare 80% analfabeti tra i giovani -  
Dopo 3 anni - 40% dei villaggi meccanizzati -  
Un compito strategico per sfare gli analfabeti  
nelle campagne, ha detto Mao Zedong - 3 libri  
con 400-600 caratteri di diversi livelli -  
uno da farla del distretto - uno che parla  
della provincia - uno che parla di tutto il  
paese - Il primo più legato, più usato i  
caratteri - 1.600 -

3 alte marea - Industrializzazione socialista  
del paese, già venuta - La scala di costruzione  
molto più grande, molti nuovi prodotti indu-  
striali, più forte  
questo mostra che monta -

Più alto livello politico degli operai,  
emulazione socialista del lavoro, con regolamenti  
esemplari il piano di stato, (2) incoraggiare  
il loro entusiasmo nel lavoro -

~~~~~

Aumentare la produttività, censurare.
Il passo di unire + gaspillage +
qualità non troppo buona, + alcuni
prodotti mancanti. Non forniamo prodotti
e bisogni dello Stato.

Arriva un'altra grande marea. Trej nite
alle vie + tre forte. Alle trezine
a piedi. Inverno forniamo + primavera
1'500'000 corf. La persona 1'300'000.
ma ora già si fanno. Primavera 1150
la metà dei contadini nelle corf.
ma la copia più ancora oltrepassata.
Se c'è un direttore, un vice, il contabile,
il tecnico, una decisione di quadri.
Grande lavoro per la formazione quadri.
Arriva un gran lavoro ideologico per agenzie
e cooperative.

È richiesta marea. Trasformazione
socialista delle industrie e commercio
privati. Non si sono ancora ma
sta per arrivare. 30'000'000 con
famiglie.

Altra marea. Tutte aziende miste
E a queste altre marea si riattona
la lotta controrivoluzionaria.

Per 15 anni avere quasi dovremmo
unire spuntati - censurare i più fedeli
330'000'000 capitale borghese. Forniamo
nessuno. 月 (星期四) 氣候
700 milioni di capitale nel primo quinquennio.
Il cap. borghese nazionale non grande.
La nostra è la politica di Lenin di
per far vivere, 30'000'000 -
comparare (Forse il denaro che gli operai
dovranno ai borghesi in questo periodo sono
di più dei 330 milioni nei 15 anni).
Esistere o almeno lo sviluppo sociale.
Non proibiamo di vendere la terra, ma sta
diventando impossibile. È impossibile
per la borghesia di comprare i prodotti
che sono tutti controllati dallo Stato.
Tagliati rapporti tra borghesia e contadini
ricchi. Tutti i prodotti industriali misti
controllati dallo Stato. Il capitale dei
borghesi controllato dalla classe operaia.
non fanno affari, non fanno comprare
terra - limiti per i contadini ricchi.
Nell'azienda mista Stato 50% bucati,
controrivoluzionari o cattivi.

12 gennaio - Joint Enterprise -

年 月 日 (星期) 氣候

3th quarter of 1955 situation started to change. Previously social transformation of industry + commerce 3 forms:

- 1) gov. contracts
- 2) purchase goods from the State stores or distribute goods on behalf of State.
- 3) form joint enterprises one by one.

The first they maintained the ownership of factories. Under the contract State will provide with raw materials + they will process. After they will belong to the State at fixed prices.

The contracts for manufacture of goods no necessary to provide raw materials to buy after processed.

It is to restrict the capitalist production of private capitalist means of production + exploitation of workers not changed -

80% till last summer this was the main form -

2) form - 年 2 cases - 日 (星期) 氣候

distributing goods on behalf of State. A contract State will supply a same amount + they earn a commission on what they sell.

The proportion was 25% summer last on this form -

50% goods sold by State + coop. shops. 25% by State retailers + 25% by entirely private merchants.

3rd joint

By middle of last year a change necessary. A contradiction still remained. When 80% already, the relations of exploitation still existing + means of production. This was hindering the production. Private commerce still had the leadership in the shops + exploitation of clerks. To reorganize very difficult. All in the

center, but Peking developed in
periphery, but + needed. But they
did not like to transfer. 氣候

3rd form - The socialist sector of economy
grows inside. But too slow. Shanghai
last year 500 became joint enterprise -
50 years to turn all Shanghai in
joint enterprise. 2 or 3 years plan
instead -

New contradictions were discovered
in the course of social transformation -

3 tasks. Socialist industrialization

Cooperation in the countryside -

Transformation of private industry +
commerce

The first 2 much quicker than
the 3rd - Need to keep it fast
on the other -

To give an example - S.V. + P.O. helping
us, a part of equipment we ought
to be built here. But very backward.
Not fit the requirements.

And for the agriculture - A lot of goods,
bicycles, flash acct. All produced

by private industry - Not too the best
of ability - Cost high + too little + no
so good 年 月 日 (星期) 氣候

We started gradually to go over to joint
ownership. 8 lines

Cotton textile, linen, wool, Enamel -

Paper, ~~Plastic~~^{Flame} - ligatures, Rice.

2 in Peking cotton + silk goods

2 talks of Mao with the Executive Committee
+ Cen Yung gave two reports - In October last.

After high tide in the country. Not only
industry but also commerce.

Beginning with the ^{next} Spring this will become
a mass movement -

12 towns - Peking, Shanghai, Tientsin,
Canton, Chengtu, Ceylon, Wuhan,
Harbin, Tai nan, Hangchow -

Canton - More than 3,700 firms in more
than 50 industrial lines, organized

in joint enterprise - Textile, clothing,
sugar, flour, rice, herring, rubber,
steel framing, sheep breeding, machine
tool, electrical materials

In the last 1955 more ~~than~~ 3700, in 6 years, only 2000 -
Private commerce - 1954 ~~very few~~ -
Peking duck restaurant - More than 12,000
engaged in 81 lines now - general
goods, western medicine, stationery,
classical raw material - The tempo
of commerce very fast - Till 1955.
Party Committee + People ~~engaged~~
drifting on the plans - In 2 years
time, but the actual movement
farther than planned - Peking - The
original plan one - 2 years, but
after New Year day very fast pace -
I 2 industry less than 200 ~~in~~
100 for private commerce - But 10
generals 17,000 in a single day -
No longer any private - State or front
or cooperatives of course very small
retailing shop still existing - Peking
the first town -
Tientsin - Around the end of January -
Not till 1957, but completed in
this year - High class State Capitalism

fundamentally completed -
very fast, mass movement, this is the
first feature - 日(星期)氣候
The second feature is that the reason
that Mao + CC explained clearly
to the capitalist + merchant. Their
fate the same of the country - They ought
to understand the country going forward -
A lot of education - Not only clerks but
also capitalists
We noticed the following situation -
Many capitalist taking out the gold taken
away + put in the enterprise + also
what they did not put in the books -
Paying taxes they did not pay - They
showed no willingness to cooperate.
The employees paraded in the streets.

The dependents also very well. Many
urged the father + husband to accept.
Not impossible - A certain situation
occurred that they had not other
way out - we have very powerful
democratic dictatorship

Economically very powerful
which control not only

the raw materials, but also the market - very content working class -
No other resource or alternative -
年 月 日 (星期) 氣候

And education - To be enthusiastic is better than not to be -

2 paths of course towards capitalism, but only one + they ought to take it -

Special political + economic conditions - There is also a division among them - There are some progressive - Not afraid to go to a socialist society - 2% or 5% of such kind in every town - We make use of this attitude to push forward the work of socialist transformation -

In our war of liberation - one of methods used, effective, win over KMT general + troops + incorporated in our army - we again using the same tactic, using them to fight against the other - Only small minority entirely reactionary -

Since it is a special form of class struggle, the development of such movement in accordance with

class struggle - The second feature - The 3rd feature an economic organization - we can rid off small, isolated enterprises -
年 月 日 (星期) 氣候

They can merge - The ones to backward eliminated - A concentration of production into large economic units -

We ought to digest all the firms we have formed in one day (17,000)

A big work, reorganization, profits, how to utilise them in full -

A very tense activity, but still the big work still to be done -

Chou recently said always very tense work in this epoch -

Hsi Ti Hsin -

Several way to turn them -

At the time of liberation - shares 100,000 yuan + half to KMT bureaucratic capitalism, + that become share of State - No necessary other investment - But not all - State ^{could} invest 5% or 15% - last year 5% to 10% in general -

Now situation different - You must make the investment - the investment - the line is very all merged together - one only investment - only when production

need it. ~~As~~ very economic story -
New problems + contradictions -
are not to make investments
in private industry. ^{日(星期四)氣候} When the enterprise
joint workers more enthusiastic - have
profits - Divided on the shares. So capitalists
99% + to the state 1% -

Formerly profits divided 35% income
tax, 15% welfare, 25% among
shareholders, 25% utilized for
reinvestment, all expended -

Before always 25%, greater proportion
of capitalist greatest ~~this~~ profit.
Can be solved by a system of interest
rate. No divided because the shares -
lots of quantities of investment to
the average at moment stills propose
della joint enterprise. Dispersive of
the profits earned by the firm -
Come so to average capitalists in balance -
we must evaluate very exactly -

Fixed interest rate. Solved the state
small investment + separated the
capitalist by the means of production -
Dispersive of housing or economy

when we stop to pay the interest rate
the firm will be completely nationalised.

This ^年 ^{日(星期四)氣候} fixed interest rate is a new formulation
presented by Mao + Lin Biao. They agreed.
The question involved is there will be any
interest rate at all. They began to realise
that the capitalist class is all gone -
He still taking care of them. An old
capitalist said I never understood,
now I understand -

Disengaging the capitalist ^{from} the means
of production + carrying education.
The policy is to urge to accept the
fixed interest rate + maintain their
high salaries. At the same time ^{with} ~~only~~ slap on the face -

700,000 in China - less than 1/3 depend
from the interest, the other from the salary -
only 20,000 have an investment more than
5,000 yuan -

Special Committee set up responsible
of manufacture + processing of goods,
remoulding of ideology, discipline
to take up of large number of
small firms -

Una tecnica in si grande per un capitale,
per tutto -

When enterprise merge + close down.
because too backward - we must find
work for them. For the capitalist a
way out - our policy. Very difficult.
large capitalist very few, middle +
small - less than 200 with more than
500 - less than 25,000 with more
than 100 - Total 130,000 ^{enterprises} ~~enterprises~~
The smallest is the capitalist, less interest
in the rate. (Sometimes 4.05 per cent)
Main interest is a job. Run 10,000
yuan a day interest ~~about~~ 3,000,000 -
In the village leadership of the
cooperatives - selling their goods +
employed by the cooperative - The
question is the formation of cooperatives -
Shuangzi - 60% industrial applied
to become joint - Many farms advanced
equipment - In Peking on a proviso -
In Shuangzi only at the end - In
2 anni - 10,000 + 100,000 of the
commerce -
Utilitarian surplus -

Excesso di personale - To train young
for new kind of job - old to retire -
Capable new post for the capitalist -
Several deputy managers - Non dissen-
sine - Northwest, Sinkiang - Big cities
in comfort - Some in the Cooperative Agriculture -
Negotiations with them for the fixed rate
of interest -
November 21 - Editorial - Genting 1930 -

Consultative Conference -

29 gennaio -

月 日 (星期四) 氣候

Representative industry + commerce give a report to Mao.

After Chou. report on political situation.
SA report of the Standing Committee.
Li Ci shen -

3 ore.

Domani alle 3 - 4 reports - Kuo Mo ro
on the question of intellectuals - Socialist
responsibility of Chen Shu tang

Soc. transf. agriculture - Chen Po Tan

Elimination of counter revolutionary -

Ten Pi won -

Del 1 febbraio qui pomeriggio alle 5 h -

Box sets of the 3rd piano -

Documents - Text.

La seta nuova elegante bianca con
colore. In rosso, il segno di Shi in oro
la busta. La ragazza che si fece le
mani e non saluta più senza lei -

Pri tunc involtato - Le due ragazze
con la giacche di seta rossa e la timore

con la spazzata e le calpe di seta
Ting vestiti all'europea - Nello del Siakiang -
Lo stemma della Conferenza - Le cina rossa
sul mondo bianco e rosso e le bandiere
rosse -

Il discorso fatto da sinistra a destra -

Le tette del te - Mao bere e accende sigarette -

Le cuffiette di velluto nero di Ho Siang ying -

e la tunica turchina -

Fixed rate interest, irrespective of the farm
make ^{more} profits or less. The capitalist
will not have any function of leadership
in the farm, but still he will be
physically there working + sometimes there
are able men among them who can
contribute with their work to the improvement
of the factory - farm. What will be
his interest in ~~improvement~~ ^{contributing} I, that only
left to the work of education?

and. and. 01
and. and. 05
and. and. 11

researches

Archaeological ~~studies~~ were more systematically organised after the libera-

tion. ^(now) the activities of archaeologists ^{are} centred on the reconstruction of

the history of Chinese society. In this respect ~~it would like to find~~ ^{it would like to find}

~~the places~~ were the places chosen for carrying out excavation work in the

~~last~~ five years and what discoveries are considered the most valuable.

I would like to ^{have some reference about} ~~know~~ the most important archaeological exhibition which

took place in People's China.

Institute of Archaeology

List
of Exhibitions

Ministero della Cultura
restauri e Conservazione
dei monumenti.

maggior parte d. loro
 hanno in una famiglia,
 genitori, maschi et fem.
 a cui ~~una~~ desiderano essere
 viziosi.

Lettera d. Antonio

Ho ricevuto la tua
 lettera del 10/10/18
 e ti ringrazio.

Not
di 10/10/18



CONSEIL DE LA FEDERATION MONDIALE DE LA JEUNESSE DEMOCRATIQUE
COUNCIL OF THE WORLD FEDERATION OF DEMOCRATIC YOUTH
СОВЕТ ВСЕМИРНОЙ ФЕДЕРАЦИИ ДЕМОКРАТИЧЕСКОЙ МОЛОДЕЖИ
CONSEJO DE LA FEDERACION MUNDIAL DE LA JUVENTUD DEMOCRATICA

世界民主青年聯盟理事會

PEKIN · 1954

COUNCIL OF THE
WORLD FEDERATION OF DEMOCRATIC YOUTH

PEKING, 9-15 AUGUST 1954

Intervention on the 3rd point of
the Agenda René Urbany
National Secretary of the "Festival"
movement of
LUXEMBOURG

La questione del controllo delle nascite è stata dibattuta nella sessione del Congresso Nazionale Cinese del giugno scorso e lo stesso ministro della Sanità, signora Li Te ciuan l'ha menzionata nel suo discorso. Abbiamo chiesto ~~xxxxxi-xxxxxixt~~ l'opinione della signora Li sull'argomento e questo è quanto essa ci ha detto nel corso di un'amichevole conversazione.

"Il livello di vita in Cina è migliorato negli ultimi sette anni, ma sarebbe utopistico ritenere che esso sia d'incanto migliorato per tutti sostanzialmente. Il miglioramento può avvenire soltanto per gradi secondo i piani. Per esempio noi manchiamo ancora di nidi e di asili in numero adeguato. Nelle attuali circostanze siamo quindi d'accordo di dedicare grande attenzione alla questione del controllo delle nascite sia per proteggere la salute delle madri sia per allevare meglio i bambini. Quello che vogliamo è che per ognuno che desideri praticare il controllo, ci sia la possibilità di praticarlo. Il lavoro del Ministero della Sanità a questo riguardo consiste nel fornire una rete sanitaria ^{di base} e nel dare larga divulgazione ai metodi di controllo delle nascite. In Cina è normale per una famiglia avere sette o otto figli; tuttavia nelle attuali condizioni del nostro paese troppi figli rappresentano un peso per la madre, e in molti casi impediscono loro di raggiungere nel lavoro la piena emancipazione di se stesse. Oggi la grande maggioranza della popolazione è in favore del controllo delle nascite, pochissimi invece coloro che sono contrari. Il Ministero della Sanità ha ricevuto numerose sollecitazioni in questo senso, non solo dalle città ma anche dalle campagne. Siamo stati molto criticati per non aver preso in considerazione prima la questione. E' evidente che in futuro quando avremo nidi ed asili sufficienti e soprattutto quando anche in Cina potremo ridurre le ore di lavoro il problema cesserà di esistere. Noi siamo per la prevenzione, ma siamo in generale contro l'aborto che nuoce alla salute della donna. Per la stessa ragione, d'altra parte, ammettiamo l'aborto tutte le volte che la gravidanza portata a termine può recare pregiudizio alla madre. Per divulgare i metodi di controllo delle nascite è stato stampato già lo scorso anno un manuale di cui sono state finora diffuse due milioni di copie. Tutte le organizzazioni femmi-

nili, anche le più periferiche, ne possiedono una copia. Ad esse infatti di solito le donne si rivolgono per essere aiutate a risolvere i loro problemi e sono quindi le più idonee alla divulgazione. Gli ambulatori, uno dei quali esiste ormai in ogni scien (comune agricolo), provvederanno a fornire i mezzi necessari. Una fabbrica di Stato a Sciangai è stata recentemente ridimensionata ed ingrandita per la produzione di massa di prodotti contraccettivi, altri ne vengono importati. Precedentemente occorre una prescrizione medica per acquistare tali prodotti, da qualche tempo la vendita è libera. L'adozione dei metodi di controllo delle nascite sarà certo più larga tra la popolazione cittadina, specialmente tra le operaie e le impiegate, tuttavia non riteniamo che essa sia impossibile tra le contadine perché la situazione nel campo sanitario e dell'igiene nelle campagne è in questi ultimi anni notevolmente migliorata. "

Teresa Regard

C'è da aggiungere che esistono alcuni metodi di controllo delle nascite di lunga esperienza anche nella medicina tradizionale cinese ~~che~~ ^{ed} ~~che~~ ^{li} stiamo attentamente esaminando.